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EDITORIAL

The present volume is the thirty fifth of the Series NUSA, Glossary of Taxonomic - Indonesian Plant Names.

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Contributions from linguists in the field are solicited. Guest editors are also welcome.

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**GLOSSARY OF
TAXONOMIC – INDONESIAN PLANT NAMES**

by

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1993

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FOREWORD

As far as I know there does not yet exist an alphabetical list of taxonomic (botanical, scientific, Latin) names of plants provided with their Indonesian equivalents. However, such a glossary is absolutely necessary for researchers and writers of scientific works in order to retrieve the identity of a certain kind of plant. Even an excellent anthropologist or linguist may, by only guessing, go far astray. Of course, a hypothetical approach may be helpful and prove to be correct afterwards.

I experienced the usefulness of such a list in consulting Merrill's *Dictionary of the Plant Names of the Philippine Islands* and Watson's *Malayan Plant Names* for etymological research.

The certainty that we are dealing with identical plants is indispensable when using them for medicinal purposes, but is also most important when utilizing plants in forestry, agriculture, in several industries and as food.

I started to compose the predecessor of this list in 1963 when preparing my Manggarai dictionary. Since then the MS grew by the use of new (and partly better) sources. It is regrettable that I discovered the existence of the books by Marajo, Marah and others too late.

In the Introduction we ought to speak about the weakness of this list which lies chiefly in the dubious equivalency of many Indonesian "translations".

Jilis A.J. Verheijen

ABBREVIATIONS

a.o.	among others
cf.	(botanical term) the plant resembles ...
cp	compare
dial.	dialect
e.g.	exempli gratia, for example
etc	and so on
f.	forma, form
f,ff	following
J	Jakarta
Jw	Jawa
M	Melayu
Ml	(Melayu of the) Moluccas
PMP	proto-malayo-polynesian
NSum	North Sumatra
Sd	Sunda
SSum	South Sumatra
see	see, vide
syn	synonym(ous)
sp.	species
spp.	species (plural)
ssp.	subspecies
var.	varietas, variety
viz	namely
*(star)	points to a hypothetical reconstructed form
>	becomes
<	comes from

CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1 Scientific plant nomenclature in general

1.1 Each kind of plant has or gets its own scientific name which is the same throughout the world, and retrievable by every botanist. Only by this scientific (taxonomic) name are we able to know the identity of a certain kind of plant. That enables us to use it for e.g. medicinal, industrial and agricultural purposes, and for etymological comparisons. This is the reason that we encounter these "Latin" names in dictionaries and other scientific works.

It seems advisable to speak here rather extensively about the botanical nomenclature, because this is the first attempt to compose a rather comprehensive list of scientific plant names that are followed by their Indonesian equivalents.

1.2 A taxonomic plant name consists of at least two mostly Latin or latinized parts, e.g. *Solanum tuberosum* "potato". The first part points to the genus, the latter to the species (sp.) of the plant concerned. The generic name is always spelled with a capital initial, the specific one (and lower taxa) with small letters.

A species may be subdivided into subspecies (ssp.), e.g. *Pandanus tectorius* ssp. *laevis* and *Pandanus tectorius* ssp. *samak*. Other subdivisions are "forma" (f.) as in *Mucuna pruriens* f. *pruriens* and *M.pr.* f. *utilis*, and "varietas" (var.), such as *Allium cepa* var. *cepa* and *Allium cepa* var. *ascalonicum*.

Sometimes an identical plant is described and given a name independently by two or more botanists in different regions. This was the case with the thorny dye-yielding shrub "kederang" that up to the forties had the name of *Cudrania javanensis* (*spinosa*), but the legitimate name of which for several decades was *Maclura cochinchinensis*; perfectly in accord with nomenclatorial rules.

It occurs also that botanists by deeper and more extensive research, e.g. by the counting of chromosomes, come to the conviction that a certain plant ought not to be included in a certain genus and should form a new one. This happened with our tomato the former name of which was *Solanum lycopersicum*, but now is called *Lycopersicon lycopersicum*. In a similar way the genus *Andropogon* is split up e.g. into *Chrysopogon*, *Cymbopogon*, *Heteropogon* and *Sorghum*.

On the other hand it may become clear by more intensive study of the botanist that the differences between a certain genus and another are so small that it ought to be incorporated into the latter. This happened with *Erianthus arundinaceus* becoming *Saccharum arundinaceum*.

1.3 It stands to reason that changes of the names of species are much more numerous. The "dragon's apple", *Dracontomelum* for instance got as specific names e.g. *dao*, *edule*, *mangiferum*, *puberulum* and *vitiense* by different authors in different times and places. The names are related respectively to the vernacular name *dahu*, *dau* etc., to the meanings: "edible", "mango-bearing", "with fine hairs" and "from Fiji". It is not yet clear to me which specific name is finally the legitimate.

An instance of changing a specific name is that of the palmyra (sugarpalm) in Indonesia. Formerly the Indian type, called *Borassus flabellifer* was regarded as identical with the Indonesian form, but after Beccari's research it is now regarded - though only slightly different - as

its own species: *Borassus sundaicus*. As to the grammatical gender of *Borassus* see 2.4.

1.4 Changing names is not just a hobby of some botanists, but is necessary for sound systematics, and prevents confusion. It is based on profound and by others controlled study, and is subject to internationally accepted rules. In concrete cases it may be somewhat annoying. For instance, when 90 per cent of the species from a well-known and popular genus such as *Eugenia* is classified under the genus *Syzygium*. Sometimes one regrets that an appropriate attribute as in (*Arenga*) *saccharifera* "the sugar-yielding (*A. palm*)" is replaced by *pinnata* ("with pinnate leaflets").

2 The taxonomical names

2.1 The alphabetical list is chiefly based on the "recent" nomenclature as given in the *Flora of Java*. A few new or changed names were encountered among the determinations by the botanists of the Rijksmuseum in Leiden and Kebun Raya Indonesia concerning plants collected by Schmutz and myself in the Eastern Lesser Sunda Islands (Nusa Tenggara Timur). Others were taken from the booklets edited by the Lembaga Biologi Nasional - LIPI; (see Bibliography under Sastrapradja). We don't know whether taxonomic names have been updated. Since many families or parts thereof have not been overhauled in the last 50 years, many innovations can be expected in the future.

2.2 We gave in the first place attention to the correct spelling of the "Latin" names. In this respect our most common Indonesian dictionaries, namely *Kamus Umum Bahasa Indonesia* and *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia*, are very defective. For a next edition it would be highly recommendable to have the scientific names checked by a (with Latin acquainted) botanist.

2.3 After relatively new generic names we placed within parentheses the outdated names, e.g. *Cissus* (*Vitis*) *adnata* or *Bombax* (*Gossampinus*, *Salmalia*) *ceiba*. This is not at all a superfluous' addition, since many, if not most, books on agricultural, forestal and medicinal subjects in Indonesia, and also many dictionaries simply copy from other works.

We entered these for many species' outdated generic names also into the alphabetical row in order to draw attention to a changed name, e.g. *Bauhinia* see *Piliostigma*. (We use "see", not "=", because not every *Bauhinia* necessarily becomes *Piliostigma*.)

2.4 Often, but not always, specific names are followed by outdated names that also are put between parentheses, e.g. *Areca cathecu* (*catechu*) or *Ziziphus nummularia* (*jujuba*, *rotundifolia*).

Many specific names are adjectives which in Latin must correspond grammatically with the gender of the generic name, hence we meet the forms *albus*, *alba*, *album* "white". Therefore if the genus name is changed the species name must eventually follow, e.g. *Eulalia japonica* becomes *Miscanthus japonicus*. This difference in grammatical gender is not noted; compare *Amomum* (*Nicolaia*) *heynianum*.

According to fixed rules in systematics a gender must be changed, e.g. Burkill (1935) wrote *Borassus sundaica*, but now *Borassus sundaicus* is the accepted form. In the *Flora of Java*, *Artocarpus* is regarded as feminine in the text (*A. integra*); in the Index it became masculine (*A. integer*).

Of course, these are not such important aspects, but I think that accuracy is always desirable, and the above remarks may answer questions

occurring to some attentive readers.

3 The Indonesian names

3.1 After the taxonomical (Latin) names we give their Indonesian equivalents. Several remarks have to be made about them.

3.2 We entered in our list all the names that are found in our chief Indonesian monolingual dictionaries, namely *Kamus Umum Bahasa Indonesia* and *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia*, further from the *Encyclopaedie van Nederlandsch Indië*, vol. I-IV. We borrowed also many names from botanical works, such as the books by Heyne and Backer, the series edited by Sastrapradja c.s. and from other works, which are mentioned (fully) in the Bibliography.

3.3 A lot of originally Sundanese and Javanese plant names have entered the Indonesian Vocabulary in the last decades; so Klinkert (1914, 1926) did not accept *jambé* alongside *pinang*.

The influence of the numerous Javanese and Sundanese botanists of the Kebun Raya Indonesia caused new not-Malay names to be introduced. They are still used in newspapers, periodicals on agriculture, such as *Trubus*, brochures and books. Of course not all of them are entered into the dictionaries, such as *rontal* which I found in the book *Palem Indonesia* of Sastrapradja's series (1978). Some botanists use the term "Indonesian" very lavishly, e.g. by naming *tolod*, or the hybrid *daun tolod* for *Alternanthera sessilis* (*Weeds of rice*, p.38) and *wawaderan* (< Jv *waderan* "small dam") for *Isachne globosa* (ib. 436) as Indonesian.

Many ornamental plants are introduced and with them their outlandish names, such as e.g. "dahlia" (better: "dalia"), "lili", "flamboyan", "verbéna". Growers and lovers of orchids developed a special glossary of Indonesian names for them that consists of (accomodated) foreign, Latin and translated names. We entered only a few of them in our list. And what to say of some 20 names only for one species of a single genus of trees (*Shorea*, Ind. *meranti*) which is only found in western Nusantara?

The above instances show that the lexicographer has to know his limitations. His decisions cannot be but subjective, which does not mean: arbitrary. We did our best.

3.4 We do regret that not all *e*'s that are pronounced like the *e*'s of *meja* and *benteng* could be spelled as *é*, as e.g. in *gélang* (*Portulaca*) or *ketéla* (*Manihot esculenta*) in contrast to *gelam* (*Melaleuca l.*) or *kederang* (*Maclura c.*). This is caused by our notes not being always sufficiently accurate, and on the other hand, by the fact that some sources did not give a phonetic spelling.

3.5 Sometimes we were able to indicate the Malay dialect or the language a certain name originated from by putting abbreviations, such as J (Jakarta), Jw (Jawa), Ml (Moluccas), within parentheses after the name concerned.

3.6 Homonyms. In such a vast area as Indonesia where Malay dialects are strongly influenced by vicinuous languages there are as to be expected numerous homonymic plant names. This means that totally different species pertaining to quite other families have the same, identical names. They are distinguished by an additional I, II or III as e.g. *genjé I* (*Clerodendrum indicum*) and *genjé II* (*Cannabis sativa*).

3.7 Names of cognate plants that often are distinguished by an attribute, e.g. *tengguli* (*Cassia fistula*) and *tengguli batu* (*Cassia javanica*) form quite another case. Here the attribute "batu" is in certain circumstances superfluous and falls of.

It happens also that cognate species which occur in different places have the same name, and further, scientifically different species may not be distinguished in the popular knowledge. In these cases we don't use I, II etc.

3.8 Synonyms

3.8.1 When in a rather limited area, such as Manggarai in western Flores, we encounter within one language numerous different names for identical plants (Verheijen 1982:80 ff.), we may expect more frequent synonyms in Indonesian.

Though synonyms theoretically are interchangeable, e.g. *halia* "ginger" and *jahé*, in practical use they will be bound to certain persons and areas.

We have to put on record that certain names in dictionaries are pointed to as synonyms, but that in reality are fully different plants. We discovered this fact too late, and may have fallen victim to such mistakes.

When plants are used for medicinal purposes, and we don't know them well, we should be careful, and aware of possible errors. I myself could several times observe a real confusion in this field.

3.8.2 We cited a goodly number of synonyms, some of them may seem superfluous, but I thought of linguists interested in phytonymy. I venture to point to my own study on plant names in Austronesian languages (Verheijen 1984) especially Chapter V. Indonesian plant names too have their very interesting aspects.

4 Plant families and groups

In the first column we find ahead of the taxonomic (Latin) name an abbreviation of the name of the family (or group) the plant concerned belongs to. Their full names can easily be found in Chapter Three where they are given in alphabetical order.

The knowledge of the group a plant belongs to may give the student an idea of the plant's identity or its appearance. Seeing "Pteridophytae" he knows at once that he has to do with a fernlike plant, and in the same way "Fungi" points to a fungus, a mushroomlike plant.

For the lexicographer the knowledge of a plant's family may be decisive. Seeing that a plant equivocally is called "rumput", the knowledge that it belongs to the *Poaceae* = *Gramineae* proves that it has to be translated as a grass, not as a herb.

For the etymologist who compares vernacular plant names the knowledge of the family of plants concerned may be helpful. Although they belong to different genera the etymological relationship may rather safely be established if there is an additional common similarity in use, appearance or other properties. In that way I could fairly surely establish a PMP *Riun from Manggarai *riung* (*Thysolaena maxima*), "Malacca" *riung* (*Saccharum arundinaceum*) and *rumput riung* (*Themeda villosa*), Maranao in Mindanao *giung* (*Miscanthus japonicus*) (Verheijen 1984:61), and the later noted Sangir *hiung* (Steller & Aebersold), all of them being high stout grasses.

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CHAPTER TWO

TAXONOMIC-INDONESIAN LIST

A

- Malvac. *Abelmoschus* (*Hibiscus*) *esculentus* kacang lendir, kacang arab,
kacang bendi, kopi arab.
.. *Abelmoschus* *manihot* gedi.
.. *Abelmoschus* *moschatus* gandapura, kasturi.
Stercul. *Abroma* *mollis* (*fastuosa*) kapas hantu.
Papil *Abrus* *fruticulosus* saga kebo.
.. *Abrus* *precatorius* saga (biji), saga betina, mali-mali II.
Malvac. *Abutilon* *hirtum* anguri, bunga petang, bunga waktu kuning.
.. *Abutilon* *indicum* baru laut, kembang sore kecil.
Mimos. *Acacia* *auriformis* akasia kuning.
.. *Acacia* *farnesiana* indra laksa, kembang bandara, kembang nagasari
(sungsit) Jkt, laksana, lasana, bunga siam.
.. *Acacia* *leucophloea* pilang Jw.
.. *Acacia* *oraria* kayu suli.
.. *Acacia* *rugata* katé-katé kecil.
.. *Acacia* *tomentosa* (*hombroniana*) klampis Jw, kelampas.
.. *Acacia* *tomentosa* var. *chrysocoma* kelampis.
Euphorb. *Acalypha* *boehmerioides* daun brahman.
.. *Acalypha* *grandis* ekor kucing utan, ekor tusa.
.. *Acalypha* *hispida* ekor kucing I, buntut kusing Jkt.
.. *Acalypha* *indica* lelatang Jkt, (rumput) bolong-bolong, koko-
songan.
.. *Acalypha* ?*siamensis* téh hutan.
Acanth. *Acanthus* *ilicifolius* jeruju.
Acerac. *Acer* *laurinum* ?*dada(p)* putih.
Zingib. *Achasma* see *Amomum*.
Aster. *Achillea* *millefolium* daun seribu.
Sapot. *Achras* see *Manilkara*.
Amaranth. *Achyranthes* *aspera* nyarang, daun jarongan, jarongan Jkt, sangko
hidung Ml.
Arac. *Acorus* *calamus* jeringau, jerangau, deringo Jw, deringu.
Rutac. *Acronychia* *laurifolia* sesira, sarirah, kayu semidra, serilang
Jkt.
Pterid. Polyp. *Acrostichum* *aureum* paku laut, paku larat, papah, piai.
Laurac. *Actinodaphne* *moluccana* kayu kalowai.
Tiliac. *Actinophora* see *Schoutenia*.
Arec. *Actinorhynchus* *calapparia* pinang senawar, pinang penawar, pinang
sendawa Ind, pinang kelapa.
Mimos. *Adenanthera* *microsperma* saga (pohon), saga kayu, kayu kenderi.
.. *Adenanthera* *pavonina* saga (laut).
Passifl. *Adenia* *acuminata* lupuk.
.. *Adenia* *macrophylla* var. *singaporeana* (akar) saut(an), mentimun
gajah merah, mentimun paya.
Aster. *Adenostemma* *lavenia* rumput babi, lidah anjing, bandotan I, daun
tempel daging, pempulut babi, legetan warak, sayur babi, daun
muka sakit.
.. *Adenostemma* *viscosum* tahi babi.
Pterid. Polypod. *Adiantum* (*peruvianum*) suplir (gung).
Rubiace. *Adina* *fagifolia* kayu lasi.
.. *Adina* *minutiflora* gerunggung, kayu lobang.
.. *Adina* *rubescens* berumbung.
.. *Adina* *trichotoma* var. *aralioides* kayu kunyit.
Theac. *Adinandra* sp. pelembang.
.. *Adinandra* *dumosa* sebura, tiup-tiup, kelepang, pelempang abang,
pelempang hitam.
Myrsin. *Aegiceras* *corniculatum* gigi gajah Ml, perepat tudung.

- Rutac. *Aegle marmelos* maja batu, maja ingus Jkt, bilak mata, bila, bilak, kawista Jkt, maja.
- Amaranth. *Aerva lanata* katumpangan uler Jkt, rumpit upas-upasan Jkt.
 .. *Aerva sanguinolenta* sambang colok.
- Arauc. *Agathis dammara* kayu raja I, damar minyak, pohon damar daging, damar putih, pohon damar putih Ml, pohon damar raja Ml, damar.
- Agavac. *Agave cantula* nanas tali, nanas belanda, nanas kista, nanas seberang, nanas kosta, nanas sabrang.
 .. *Agave sisalana* (pokok) sisal, nenas seberang.
- Aster. *Ageratum conyzoides* sianggit, bandotan, daun tombak.
- Meliac. *Aglaia ?cordata* kasip bukit.
 .. *Aglaia eusideroxylon* langsap lutung, ganggo.
 .. *Aglaia ignea* parak hingga.
 .. *Aglaia odorata* culan, pacar cina, kemuning cina.
 .. *Aglaia odoratissima* merlimau, temilang.
- Arac. *Aglaonema marantaefolium* birah air.
 .. *Aglaonema oblongifolium* lidah gajah.
- Orchid. *Agrostophyllum ?glumaceum* sakat bunga benalu.
- Cornac. *Alangium* sp. kayu manau.
 .. *Alangium chinense* merlapang.
 .. *Alangium ebenaceum* lidah kerbau putih, lidah-lidah.
 .. *Alangium nobile* setebal.
- Mimos. *Albizia (Albizzia) chinensis* sengon jawa, séngon.
 .. *Albizia falcataria* (moluccana) jinjing, kayu salawaku putih, batai.
 .. *Albizia lebbekoides* kedinding.
 .. *Albizia procera* bangkal, beru, weru.
 .. *Albizia retusa* kelor laut.
 .. *Albizia saponaria* langir.
- Euphorb. *Alchornea rugosa* pohon sikat.
 .. *Aleurites moluccana* kemiri, keminting+, damar M, kumbik, ganggang(-ganggang).
- Algae
- Apocyn. *Allamanda cathartica* alamanda.
- Amaryll. *Allium cepa* var. *ascalonicum* bawang merah, bawang timur.
 .. *Allium cepa* var. *cepa* bawang benggala.
 .. *Allium fistulosum* bawang cina Jkt, b. daun, b. semprong, b. sop, b. bombai.
 .. *Allium odorum* kucai, sigando.
 .. *Allium porum* bawang perai, pre, prei, bawang rumput.
 .. *Allium sativum* bawang putih, dasun.
 .. *Allium schoenoprasum* lokio.
- Sapind. *Allophylus cobbe* keneras.
- Arac. *Alocasia indica* birah.
 .. *Alocasia macrorrhiza* keladi hutan, birah negeri, senté Jkt.
 .. *Alocasia ovalifolia* kelembahang.
- Liliac. *Aloë barbadensis* (vera) lidah buaya.
- Zingib. *Alpinia* see *Languas*, *Catimbium*
 .. *Alpinia nutans* galoba mérah, galoba utan besar, langkuas laki-laki.
 .. *Alpinia regia* galoba gardamu.
 .. *Alpinia uviformis* makui kecil.
- Laurac. *Alseodaphne* (?*Nothaphoebe*, *Phoebe*) ?*peduncularis* belonggok, medang tanduk.
- Pterid. *Cyatheac.* *Alsophila glauca* paku simpai, paku tunggak, paku tiang.
- Apocyn. *Alstonia acuminata* pulé batu.
 .. *Alstonia angustifolia* medang pasir, pulai pipit, tembesu angin, pulai hitam.
 .. *Alstonia grandifolia* jelutung II.
 .. *Alstonia scholaris* pulai, kayu gabus I, kayu skola.
 .. *Alstonia spathulata* pulai gabus.
 .. *Alstonia spectabilis* pulai batu.
- Amaranth. *Alternanthera ficoidea* bayam mérah.
 .. *Alternanthera ficoidea* var. *bettzickiana* bayem mérah, krokot.

- Amaranth. *Alternanthera sessilis* ker(e)mak, daun tolod I Jw, kremah I, sayo, tolod, daun rusa Ml., keremak, sayor udang Ml.
- Hamam. *Altingia excelsa* rasamala, (kayu) raksamala.
- Papil. *Alysicarpus vaginalis* (*nummularifolius*) sesenap.
- Apocyn. *Alyxia reinwardti* pulasari.
- Amaranth. *Amaranthus* spp. bayam badak, bayang.
- .. *Amaranthus* ?*blitun* bayam.
- .. *Amaranthus gracilis* bayam.
- .. *Amaranthus hybridus* bayam.
- .. *Amaranthus hybridus* ssp. *cruentus* var. *paniculatus* bayam merah.
- .. *Amaranthus lividus* bayam putih, senggang itik.
- .. *Amaranthus spinosus* bayam duri Ml.
- .. *Amaranthus tricolor* bayam merah, bayam glatik Jkt, bayam kakap Jkt, b. tahi kebo Jw.
- Orchid. *Amherstia nobilis* cecekeran.
- Zingib. *Amomum* see *Elettaria*.
- .. *Amomum aculeatum* parahulu.
- .. *Amomum compactum* (*cardamomum*) kepulaga, kapulaga Jkt, kardamung-gu Jkt, kordamunggu, pelaga, puwar pelaga.
- .. *Amomum* (*Nicolaia*) *heyneanum* honjè Jkt.
- .. *Amomum maximum* resah Jkt.
- .. *Amomum* (*Achasma*) *mengalocheilos* tepus, kedungkel.
- .. *Amomum roseum* galoba, duriang merah, g. papua merah.
- Meliac. *Amoora amboinensis* langsa gunung.
- Arac. *Amorphophallus campanulatus* suweg.
- .. *Amorphophallus oblongifolius* anapur ayer, birah ayer.
- .. *Amorphophallus titanum* bunga bangkai raksasa.
- .. *Amorphophallus variabilis* kembang bangkai, kembang gaceng, aturbung, acung, badur.
- Vitac. *Ampelocissus* (*Vitis*) *arachnoidea* ojod air, ojod kali Jkt.
- Rosac. *Amygdalus* see *Frunus*.
- Anacard. *Anacardium occidentale* jambu mente, gajus, jambu monyet, jambu mete, j.parang, j.sempal, j.séran, janggung.
- Menisp. *Anamirta cocculus* tuba biji.
- Bromel. *Ananas comosus* nanas, nenas, kanas, nanas belanda, nanas kista, nanas sabrang, nanas tali.
- Annon. *Anaxagorea* ?*scortechinii* pelir musang I, bunga lerak.
- Pterid. Polypod. *Arcypteris* (*Dictyopteris*, *Tectaria*) *irregularis* paku andam.
- Acanth. *Andrographis paniculata* pepahitan, sampiroto, pepa'itan Ml, sambiloto.
- Poaceae *Andropogon* see *Cymbopogon*, *Chrysopogon*, *Sorghum*, *Vetiveria*, *Bothriochloa*.
- .. *Andropogon amboinicus* merakan Ml, kusu-kusu laki Ml, saré utan.
- Commel. *Aneilema* see *Murdannia*.
- Apiac. *Anethum graveolens* endèr, adas sowa.
- Chrysob. *Angelesia splendens* kayu besi (Bangka), kayu dusun (Kal. utara), medang kawan, bangas putih, merbatu, tembatu II.
- Pterid. Maratt. *Angiopteris* ?*amboinensis* paku ayer, paku besar.
- .. *Angiopteris evecta* (*ceracea*) paku gajah.
- Convolv. *Aniseia martinicensis* ulan putih.
- Lamiac. *Anisomeles indica* rumput ati-ati, rumput upuh, bandotan III.
- Rhizoph. *Anisophyllea* ?*apetala* delik bukit.
- .. *Anisophyllea disticha* kayu kancil.
- Dipter. *Anisoptera costata* tenam, entenam.
- .. *Anisoptera marginata* entenam, mentenam, rasak pantau, (mersawa) tenam.
- Annon. *Annona muricata* angka belanda, sirsak, durian belanda, sursak.
- .. *Annona reticulata* buah nona, buah nona kapri, lonan.
- .. *Annona squamosa* serikaya, srikaya, delima srikaya.
- Melast. *Anplectrum* see *Diplectria*.
- Rubiac. *Anthocephalus chinensis* kelampaian.
- Arac. *Anthurium* ?*crystallinum* kuping gajah, anturium.
- .. *Anthurium ferriense* anturium.

- Morac. *Antiaris toxicaria* ipuh, tengik, (pohon) upas, ipoh, tingeh, kayu upas.
- Euphorb. *Antidesma bunius* buni, beras-beras, katakuti, kuti-kata Ml, berunai I.
- .. *Antidesma ?coriaceum* lundu.
- .. *Antidesma cuspidatum* kenidai punai.
- .. *Antidesma montanum* (?nervosum) berunai II.
- .. *Antidesma ?neuracarpun* berunai bercuping.
- .. *Antidesma velutinosum* meranti tekukur, jelutung bukit, lupung jantan.
- Aristol. *Apama tomentosa* singa depa.
- Sapind. *Aphania paucijuga* kelat tulang putih.
- Apiac. *Apium graveolens* seladeri, selederi.
- Euphorb. *Aporosa arborea* oris, poris kerbo.
- .. *Aporosa aurea* sebasah hitam, sebasah minyak, gading betina, sebasah nipis kulit.
- .. *Aporosa aurita* oris, pelangas.
- .. *Aporosa frutescens* sebasah, jiha.
- .. *Aporosa nigricans* bantuanan.
- .. *Aporosa pubescens* sebasah (jantan).
- Thymel. *Aquilaria* (Norrisia) *malaccensis* kelembak I, karas, kayu gaharu, kayu garu, k.garu siam.
- Papil. *Arachis hypogaea* kacang tanah, k.bandung, k.cina, kacang goreng, k.jawa, k.banteng, k.manila Ml.
- Orchid. *Arachnis* (?Tapeinochilus *ananassae*) sp. (bunga) kesturi, kasturi.
- .. *Arachnis flos-aëris* anggrek kalajengking.
- Aral. *Araucaria cunninghamii* damar laki-laki.
- Menisp. *Arcangelisia flava* (*loureinni*) daun bulan, tali kuning, kayu seriawan.
- Myrsin. *Ardisia crispa* mata ayam, mata pelanuk.
- .. *Ardisia humilis* lampeni, rempenai, jambuan panté.
- .. *Ardisia lurida* mata ketam gajah, tembesu mata ketam.
- .. *Ardisia odontophylla* pasal.
- .. *Ardisia ?oxyphylla* temurus, ?udang keladi.
- Arec. *Areca cathecu* (*catechu*) pinang, maman, pucang Jw, jambé Jw, jambi.
- .. *Areca glandiformis* nibung merah, pinang langsa, pinang pandang.
- .. *Arenga obtusifolia* langkap.
- .. *Arenga pinnata* (*saccharifera*) enau, aren, kabung, kaung Sd, peluluk pohon segeru Ml, bagat, belodok, margat.
- Convolv. *Argyreia mollis* tulupan Jkt.
- Aristol. *Aristolochia tagala* tali gurita, tali rutu-rutu.
- Magnol. *Aromadendron elegans* lunglung.
- Annon. *Artabotrys suaveolens* tali kerbau.
- Aster. *Artemisia vulgaris* baru cina, hia.
- Morac. *Artocarpus* sp. syala.
- .. *Artocarpus altilis* (*communis*) a) keluih, (ke)timbul, sukun biji.
b) sukun, kulur, gomu Ml, kelawi kelur, timbul Jkt.
- .. *Artocarpus altissimus/ma* kelutum, k.ketan, k.nangka.
- .. *Artocarpus elasticus/ca* (*blumei*) terap, kerbang, benda.
- .. *Artocarpus glaucus* tampang buah.
- .. *Artocarpus gomezianus/na* tampang bulat, tampang burung.
- .. *Artocarpus heterophyllus/la* nangka I.
- .. *Artocarpus integer/gra* cempedak I, nangka II.
- .. *Artocarpus heterophylla/us* nangka I, cempedak II.
- .. *Artocarpus lakoocha* kelédang beruk.
- .. *Artocarpus lanceifolia/us* (*rigida*) kelédang.
- .. *Artocarpus rotundus/da* (*rigida*) kelédang, kosar, mandalika, mandaleka, tempunai, tempunik, tempunai.
- .. *Artocarpus rufescens* tampang lemasa.
- Orchid. *Arundina graminifolia* anggrek bambu, haju wang sapu.
- Poac. *Arundinella setosa* rumpun balung.
- Sapind. *Arytera litoralis* kayu tulang I, penjalinan, kayu hitam.
- Asclep. *Asclepias curassavica* kembang mas.
- Liliac. *Asparagus officinalis* akar parsi, sapérsi, asparagus.

Liliac. Asparagus plumosus asparaga/us.
 Pterid. Polypod. Aspidium repandum paku tikus.
 .. Asplenium nidus paku pandan, pakis sarang burung.
 Aster. Aster cordifolius bunga aster.
 .. Asteromoea indica kamilem.
 Acanth. Asystasia nemorum daun moreto, cili utan.
 Fungi. Auricularia jamur kuping, kuping tikus.
 .. Auricularia auricula telinga tikus.
 .. Auricularia bulliard kuping tikus.
 Oxalid. Averrhoa bilimbi belimbing, b.sayur, b.manis, b.asam, b.buloh,
balimbing sayur Ml, belimbing wuluh.
 .. Averrhoa carambola belimbing manis, belimbing batu, belimbing sayur, belimbing.
 Verben. Avicennia marina (officinalis) (kayu) kendeka, api-api, mangi-mangi putih.
 .. Avicennia officinalis ludat, kayu kendéka Jkt, kayu ting
 Meliac. Azadirachta indica mimba.
 Pterid. Salvin. Azolla pinnata pakis air, ki apung.
 Poac. Axonopus (Anastrophus) compressus rumpit pait.

B

Euphorb. Baccaurea brevipes mata ayam, rambai bukit.
 .. Baccaurea dulcis cupa, tupa, ketupa.
 .. Baccaurea javanica tempui (tempui) tengkrawa, kayu jali, kayu pasak, ménténg utan, mentengan.
 .. Baccaurea lanceolata lempaung.
 .. Baccaurea macrophylla tempui (bunga).
 .. Baccaurea malayana tampai, tampui batang.
 .. Baccaurea motleyana rambai.
 .. Baccaurea parviflora setambun.
 .. Baccaurea racemosa kepundung, ménténg, kapundung.
 .. Baccaurea ?wallichii lulai paya, tuku-takal.
 Scroph. Bacopa (Herpestis) monniera bermi.
 Myrtac. Baeckea frutescens ujung atap, jungjung atap, sigamei-gamei, getah atap.
 Apocyn. Baisseia acuminata kayu rapat.
 Dipter. Balanocarpus sp. cegal, cengal.
 Poac. Bambusa atra buluh luléba.
 .. Bambusa ?bambo aur duri, bambu duri.
 .. Bambusa blumeana buluh duri.
 .. Bambusa glaucescens bambu cina, bulu cina.
 .. Bambusa ?hama buluh cina.
 .. Bambusa vulgaris buluh gading, aur gading, bambu kuning, bambu tutul, buluh swanggi Ml, aur kuning, buluh kuning.
 Acanth. Barleria cristata jarong II.
 .. Barleria prionitis bunga landak, daun landak, landep.
 Lecyth. Barringtonia acutangula ssp. spicata putat (ayam), putat nasi, jurit-jurit, putat lembik.
 .. Barringtonia asiatica butun, buton, keben Jw.
 .. Barringtonia racemosa butun darat, putat.
 Basell. Basella alba (rubra) gandola, lembayung, gendola, ganda putih, gandola merah, gandola putih.
 Caesalp. Bauhinia see Piliostigma.
 .. Bauhinia acuminata (daun) kupu-kupu.
 .. Bauhinia ?comifolia lapang.
 .. Bauhinia lingua daun lidah-lidah.
 .. Bauhinia ?scandens daun lilin.
 .. Bauhinia tomentosa (pohon) kupu-kupu.
 Begon. Begonia sp. bégonia.
 Iridac. Belamcanda chinensis kiris, wordi Jw.
 Cucurb. Benincasa hispida kundur, beligu, kamalenga Ml.
 Chenop. Beta vulgaris bit.

- Chenop. *Beta vulgaris* ssp. *esculenta* var. *rubra* lobak merah I, bit.
Aster. *Bidens biternata* ambong-ambong, daun jarong, jarongan besar Jkt.
.. *Bidens pilosa* (daun) jarong, (daun) jerang, acerang, ajeran,
ketul.
Oxal. *Biophytum reinwardtii* inja payung I.
.. *Biophytum sensitivum* daun hidup, sikejut I, putri malu II,
semalu II, meniran utan, inja payung, kurang-kurang.
Euphorb. *Bischofia javanica* kerinjing, bintungan, geronjing.
Bixac. *Bixa orellana* kesumba, delinggem, galuga, galinggem, kasumba,
batang kesumba, buah perada, kunyit jawa.
Aster. *Blumea balsamifera* sembung, capa, telinga kerbau.
.. *Blumea lacera* sembung, lumai.
.. *Blumea riparia* tombak-tombak.
Euphorb. *Blumeodendron tokbrai* (elateriospermum) keterung, tekurung.
Urtic. *Boehmeria nivea* kelui, rami, goni.
Aral. *Boerlagiodendron moluccanum* daun gurita.
Zingib. *Boesenbergia* (*Gastrochilus*, *Kaempferia*) *pandurata* (temu) kunci,
?dekunci.
Fungi Bolet. *Boletus bovinus* jamur ati.
Fungi Bolet. *Boletus sanguineus* cendawan merah, jamur brama.
Bombac. *Bombax* (*Cossampinus*, *Salmalia*) *ceiba* randu alas, ?kabu-kabu
hutan.
Arec. *Borassus flabellifer/sundaicus* lontar, siwalan, rontal, etal.
Rubiace. *Borreria alata/ocymoides* rumpun cincing, sayur babi, rumpun
setawar.
.. *Borreria articularis* bulu lutung, gempur batu.
.. *Borreria ocymoides* katumpangan.
Poac. *Bothriochloa* (*Andropogon*) *glabra* rumpun pipit.
.. *Bothriochloa pertusa* rumpun embun Jkt.
Anac. *Bouea burmanica* var. *microphylla* ranan, raman hutan, raman
padi, rumenia.
.. *Bouea macrophylla* gandaria(h), kundang(an).
.. *Bouea oppositifolia* (*burmanica*) rembung, remenia, ramunia.
Nyctag. *Bougainvillea spectabilis* bunga kertas, kembang kertas, bulang.
Poac. *Brachiaria* (*Panicum*) *mutica* rumpun meléla.
Dillen. *Brackenridgea hookeri* mayang-mayang, rampat dahan, semiang.
Brass. *Brassica napus* var. *chinensis* pecai, kol cina, petsai, pecai.
.. *Brassica nigra* sesawi.
.. *Brassica oleracea* (*rugosa*) var. kubis, kobis, kol, ?sawi-sawi,
sesawi, sesawi ijo, sesawi putih.
.. *Brassica rugosa* sawi-sawi, sesawi, mostor, mositor.
Euphorb. *Breynia cernua* gambiran, imei.
.. *Bridelia minutiflora* kanderi besar.
.. *Bridelia monoica* kenidai, kolidai, kanderi, kandri.
.. *Bridelia pustulata* kenidai hutan.
.. *Bridelia stipularis* kenidai babi.
Morac. *Broussonetia papyrifera* (*kayu*) jeluang, sepukau.
Simarub. *Bucea javanica* belélék, cerek jantan, belilik, malur II.
Solan. *Brugmansia* (*Datura*) *suaveolens* kecubung II.
Rhizoph. *Bruguiera cylindrica* burus.
.. *Bruguiera conjugata* kendéka, bakau II.
.. *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* tumu I, dau, kandéka, putut.
.. *Bruguiera parviflora* lengadai.
.. *Bruguiera sexangula* (*eriopetala*) tumu II, (*kayu*) kendeka, baku
burus, busing, mata buaya, ting.
Crassul. *Bryophyllum* see *Kalanchoe*.
Bryophyta kulat, lumut spp.
Anacard. *Buchanania arborescens* terentang (ayam), nyatoh bunga, otak
udang.
.. *Buchanania sessilifolia* terentang burung, terentang manuk, pauh
pipit, ketawa udang.
Cyper. *Bulbostylis puberula* rumpun bulu hidung.
Papil. *Butea monosperma* palasa, pelasa.

- Cactaceae species kaktus.
- Caesalp. *Caesalpinia bonduc* kelinci I, kalici, akar kelici.
- .. *Caesalpinia crista* kelici II, kelengkeng Jw, kelereng hutan, katé-katé panté.
- .. *Caesalpinia pulcherrima* bunga merak, bunga cina, jingoh.
- .. *Caesalpinia sappan* sepang, secang Jw. Sd, lolang Ml.
- Papil. *Cajanus cajan* kacang iris, k.kayu, k.kopi, k.bali Ml, kacang (gudé), dal.
- Arec. *Calamus rotan*, rotan asam ?rotan asem.
- .. *Calamus albus* rotan putin.
- .. *Calamus aquatilis* rotan bakau.
- .. *Calamus asperrimus* rotan lemes.
- .. *Calamus billitonensis* rotan ramit.
- .. *Calamus caesius* rotan (sega, saga), rotan sega bener, rotan sega putih.
- .. *Calamus ciliaris* palem paris.
- .. *Calamus equestris* rotan cavoni.
- .. *Calamus exilis* rotan gunung.
- .. *Calamus graminosus* rotan alia.
- .. *Calamus javensis* telingkung daun, rotan lilin, rotan manyi.
- .. *Calamus javensis* var. *intermedius* rotan angkut.
- .. *Calamus javensis* var. *polyphyllus* rotan lilin.
- .. *Calamus javensis* var. *sublaevis* rotan temiang.
- .. *Calamus javensis* var. *tetrastichus* rotan sega tikus.
- .. *Calamus manan* (manau). manau, rotan manau.
- .. *Calamus mucronatus* rotan tunggal.
- .. *Calamus optimus* rotan buyung.
- .. *Calamus ornatus* rotan mantang.
- .. *Calamus pisicarpus* rotan tuni daun besar, rotan bulu.
- .. *Calamus rumphii* rotan tuni.
- .. *Calamus scabridulus* rotan kikir, r.mengkèkèran.
- .. *Calamus scipionum* (rotan) semambu, simambu.
- .. *Calamus ulur* rotan ulur.
- Orchid. *Calanthe rubens* halia enggang.
- .. *Calanthe veratrifolia* bunga tiga lapis, anggrek popocongan.
- Mimos. *Calliandra* spp. kaliandra.
- .. *Calliandra callothyrsus* kaliandra.
- Verben. *Callicarpa albida* (*longifolia*) nasi-nasi, tampung besi, kelingkahan, meniran utan Jkt.
- Mimos. *Callicarpa candicans* (cana) meniran kerbau.
- .. *Callicarpa maingayi* colak, culak.
- .. *Callicarpa tomentosa* tepong-tepong.
- Clusiaceae. *Calophyllum* sp. nangui.
- .. *Calophyllum inophyllum* menaga, mentangur laut, bentangur laut, bentangur jantan, bentangur bunga, nyamplung, penaga laut, benaga, mentangur, penaga, kapuraca.
- .. *Calophyllum ?kunstleri* bentangur ara, b.mumut.
- .. *Calophyllum lanigerum* bentangur belalang, betur belulang, bintangur laut, bentangur beluang.
- .. *Calophyllum muscigerum* lancar.
- .. *Calophyllum pulcherrimum* bentangur batu, betur berubuk, betur gerobok, betur mimar, bentangur bukit, bintangur onjem.
- .. *Calophyllum soulattri* mentangur sulatri, bintangur bunut.
- Asclep. *Calotropis gigantea* rembega, lemboga, widuri Jw, biduri, kolon susu.
- Fungi Lycoperd. *Calvatia* sp. jamur tombong Jkt.
- Orchid. *Calypto bulbosa* kalipso.
- Arec. *Calyptrocalyx spicatus* pinang utan besar.
- Theac. *Camellia* (*Thea*) *sinensis* teh.
- .. *Camellia sinensis* var. *assamica* teh.
- Anacard. *Camnosperma auriculatum* terentang (putih).
- .. *Camnosperma macrophyllum* terentang abang, terentang malung.

- Anacard. *Camposperma oxyrhachis* pauh lebi.
 Annon. *Cananga (Canarium) odorata* kenanga.
 Burser. *Canarium asperum* kenari solo.
 .. *Canarium decumanum* kanari babi Sd, kanari besar, kanari sula.
 .. *Canarium indicum* kanari.
 .. *Canarium legitimum* damar itam, damar gala-gala.
 .. *Canarium oleosum (microcarpum)* kanari minyak, rasamala.
 .. *Canarium pseudodecumanum* tandikat.
 .. *Canarium sylvestre* kenari utan.
 .. *Canarium vulgare (odoratum)* kenari.
 .. *Canarium zephyrinum* kanari barat.
 Papil. *Canavalia ensiformis* kacang parang, kekara parang Ml, bedus, kacang pedang.
 .. *Canavalia maritima* kekara laut.
 Cannac. *Canna coccinea/orientalis* buah tasbih, buah sebih, buah tasbeh, sebéh, sigi-sigi, ganyong hutan.
 .. *Canna edulis* ganyong, laos jambé(k), laos mekah.
 .. *Canna hybrida* kana.
 .. *Canna indica* ganyong hutan.
 .. *Canna orientalis* (bunga) tasbih.
 Cannab. *Cannabis sativa* ganja, genjé II, hasyis, mariyuana.
 Rubiac. *Canthium aciculatum* akar tapak riman, bulang pelanduk, keluari, serumat.
 .. *Canthium (Plectronia) dicoccum* butulang.
 .. *Canthium (Smythea) horridum* bulang akar, sungkit Jw/Jkt.
 Icac. *Cantleya (Stemonurus, Urandra) corriculata* daru-daru, déwadaru, bedaru, (pokok) daru, tempilai, endaru, garu, garu buwaya, mendaru, pedaru.
 Cappar. *Capparis micracantha* kayu tujuh.
 .. *Capparis pyrifolia* kayu tujuh.
 Solan. *Capsicum annum* lombok besar, cabai lombok, lombok mérah, cabé, lasi nao, rica, sahang, cabia, lombok, cabai mérah.
 .. *Capsicum frutescens* cabai rawit, lada burung, lada cili, lada mutia, rica halus, rica padi, cabé sétan, cili padi, cabé rawit, lada api.
 Rhizoph. *Carallia lucida* ringgit daréh.
 .. *Carallia suffruticosa* (buah) merangsi.
 Meliac. *Carapa* see *Xylocarpus*.
 Sapind. *Cardiospermum halicacabum* pariya bulan, peparé kurung Jkt, cenét.
 Caric. *Carica papaja* papaya, (buah) betik, kepaya, pepaya, kates, ketela gantung.
 Borag. *Carnicna (Ehretia) retusa* kendal banyu.
 Aster. *Carthamus tinctorius* kembang pulu.
 Apiac. *Carum* see *Trachyspermum*.
 .. *Carum carvi (copticum)* mungsi.
 .. *Carum carvi (roxburghianum)* jintan, miga-miga.
 Arec. *Caryota mitis* tukas sarai, duduk.
 .. *Caryota rumphiana* nibung (besar).
 Caesalp. *Cassia alata* gelinggang, daun kurap, daun kupang, keté péng, galingan, galinggan, gelenggang.
 .. *Cassia angustifolia* senamaki, sena.
 .. *Cassia fistula* tengguli, kayu raja II, trengguli Jw, biraksa, teniring, beraksa.
 .. *Cassia floribunda (laevigata)* senting I, kacang meragih.
 .. *Cassia javanica* tengguli batu, trengguli Jw.
 .. *Cassia nodosa* sibusuk.
 .. *Cassia obtusifolia* keté péng.
 .. *Cassia occidentalis* kopi andelan, senting II Jw.
 .. *Cassia siamea* johar, juar.
 .. *Cassia sophera* ringin I.
 .. *Cassia surattensis* kembang kuning.
 .. *Cassia timoriensis* batai.
 .. *Cassia tora* gelénggang kecil, g.padang, keté péng (kecil).

- Laurac. *Cassytha filiformis* sanga langit, sangga langit, tali putri, sangir langit.
- Fagac. *Castanopsis* (*Castanea*) *argentea* berangan (dangkal), sarangan Jw.
 .. *Castanopsis javanica* berangan, b.duri, b.haji, kihiur.
- Casuar. *Casuarina equisetifolia* cemara pantai, eru, ru, cemara II, cemara laut, pohon kasuwari, cemara, kasuarina, saru.
 .. *Casuarina junghuhniana* cemara gunung, cemara I.
 .. *Casuarina nodiflora* pohon kasawari, pohon kasuwari.
 .. *Casuarina sumatrana* cemara.
- Apocyn. *Catharanthus* (*Lochnera*) *roseus* kembang serdadu, kembang sari cina, tapak dara.
- Zingib. *Catimbum* (*Alpinia*) *malacense* bunglai lelaki, bolang, kepolang, langkuas malaka, makui malaka.
- Vitac. *Cayratia* (*Vitis*) *geniculata* lakum.
 .. *Cayratia* (*Vitis*) *trifolia* lakum, (daun) kepialu, galing-galing, daun kapialun, galing, kapialu.
- Bombac. *Ceiba* (*Eriodendron*) *pentandra* var. *indica* randu, kabu-kabu, (pohon) kapuk, kakabu.
- Amaranth. *Celosia argentea* f. *plumosa* bayam kucing, raja ayam, bayam ekor kucing, jénggér.
- Ulmac. *Celtis cinnamomea* kayu tahi.
 .. *Celtis philippensis* kayu sirih.
 .. *Celtis tetrandra* teritik I.
 .. *Celtis wightii* kayu tahi.
- Apiac. *Centella* (*Hydrocotyle*) *asiatica* daun pegagan, penggaga, daun kaki kuda, pegagan Jkt, daun bergagang.
- Papil. *Centrosema pubescens* ki bensin, séntrosema.
- Rubiace. *Cephaelis stipulacea* kacu-kacu.
- Ceratophyl. *Ceratophyllum demersum*/*submersum* kancil.
- Pterid. Ceratopt. *Ceratopteris thalictroides* sayur kodok, paku roman, pakis rawa.
- Apocyn. *Cerbera manghas* bintan, buta-butak badak, goro-goro, kayu gurita, kayu susu, mangga brabu.
 .. *Cerbera odollam* bintaro.
 .. *Cerbera odoram* bintau.
- Rhizoph. *Ceriops decandra* / *C. tagal* (kayu) tengar, baku tinggi, tengah.
- Dichapet. ?*Challat(+)**ia griffithia* = ?*Chailletia griffithii* see *Dichapetalum griffithii*.
- Poac. *Chamaeraphis* see *Pseudoraphis*.
- Rubiace. *Chasallia* see *Psychotria*.
- Pterid. Polypod. *Cheilanthes tenuifolia* paku alus, p.kecil, p.lumut, p.resam padi, p.jepun.
- Apoc. *Chilocarpus* sp. tali pulé.
- Chloranth. *Chloranthus elatior* akar keras tulang, keras tulang, kayu tulang III.
 .. *Chloranthus elatus* (*officinalis*) klaras tulang.
- Poac. *Chloris barbata* rumput jejarongan Jkt, r.kembang goyang.
- Liliac. *Chlorophytum comosum* lili paris.
- Papil. *Christia* (*Lourea*) *vespertilionis* kupu-kupu.
- Aster. *Chrysanthemum* spp. krisan.
 .. *Chrysanthemum morifolium* (*indicum*) seruni II.
- Sapot. *Chrysophyllum cainito* sawo durian.
 .. *Chrysophyllum roxburghii* kayu nasi, mempulut, pepulut.
- Poac. *Chrysopogon* (*Andropogon*) *aciculatus* bajang-bajang, kalakanji, rumput jarum, cerucup, kemuncup, temucut.
- Lecyth. *Chydenanthus excelsus* besolé.
- Pterid. Polypod. *Cibotium baranetz* paku simpai, penawar jambi.
- Euphorb. *Cicca* (*Phyllanthus*) *acida* cermai, ceremé, cereméla, careméla.
- Papil. *Cicer arietinum* kacang putih.
- Aster. *Cichorium endivia* andewi.
- Rubiace. *Cinchona pubescens* (*succirubra*) kina.
- Laurac. *Cinnamomum* (*Massoia*) *aromaticum* mesui.
 .. *Cinnamomum burmanni* kayu manis, kulit manis, kanigar.
 .. *Cinnamomum camphora* kapur baru.

- Laurac. *Cinnamomum cassia* kayu manis cina.
 .. *Cinnamomum culilawan* (kulit) lawang, kayu lawang.
 .. *Cinnamomum iners* kayu téja, téja badak, téja lawang.
 .. *Cinnamomum ?massoia* masoyi.
 .. *Cinnamomum parthenoxylon* kayu gadis, kayu lada, medang lesah,
medang resah, medang selaroh.
 .. *Cinnamomum sintoc* sintuk, sintok.
 .. *Cinnamomum verum* kayu manis, k.manis jangan, k.legi, kaningan,
selasih.
- Vitac. *Cissus* (*Vitis*) *adnata* galing kerbau, akar gamik (Sumbar), sambangan Jkt.
 .. *Cissus* (*Vitis*) *hastata* akar kerayung, akar yang-yang.
 .. *Cissus quadrangula* patah tulang, cikal tulang.
 .. *Cissus repens* daun bisul Ml.
- Cucurb. *Citrullus lanatus* (*vulgaris*) semangka, mendikai, tembikai,
patéka, samangka, mandiki.
- Rutac. *Citrus* spp. jeruk, lemon, limau, lemo.
 .. *Citrus amblycarpa* jeruk limau, jeruk sambal.
 .. *Citrus aurantifolia* (*aurantium*) jeruk nipis, limau kapas.
 .. *Citrus aurantium/sinensis* jeruk (manis), limau manis, jeruk mana lagi.
 .. *Citrus grandis* (*maxima*) jeruk bali, limau besar, limau betawi,
limau wangkang, jeruk besar, jeruk siam, jeruk delima, jeruk jambang, jeruk macan.
 .. *Citrus hystrix* jeruk purut, limau hantu, limau purut.
 .. *Citrus limon* jeruk asam, jeruk sitrun.
 .. *Citrus medica* (limau) kedangsa.
 .. *Citrus medica* var. jeruk sukadé, jeruk papaya.
 .. *Citrus microcarpa* limau kesturi.
 .. *Citrus nobilis* jeruk cina, j.kepruk, j.manis, limau manis,
mandarin, jeruk jepun, j.keprok, j.maseh, j. paseh, j.ragi,
j.cina kondeh, j.cina licin, j.garut, limau cina, j.siam.
- Euphorb. *Claoxylon polot* sitampu, sitapung cirih.
- Rutac. *Clausena excavata* (si) cérék, tikusan Jkt, temung.
- Ranunc. *Clematis dioscoreifolia* var. *robusta* kalimatis, kembang kalimat.
- Cappar. *Cleome* (*Gynandropsis*) *gynandra* mamang, mamam, langsana, mamong.
 .. *Cleome speciosa* kumis kucing, mamang besar.
 .. *Cleome viscosa* mamam laki, mamam utar, mamang utan, mamang
(kebo), mamang laki.
- Verben. *Clerodendrum buchanani* tajur Jkt, mata ayam, panggil-panggil,
bunga pagoda.
 .. *Clerodendrum calamitosum* kayu gambir, kembang bugang.
 .. *Clerodendrum indicum* genjé I, biduyuk, ganja, memadatan Jkt,
ronggo dipo.
 .. *Clerodendrum inerme* ketuir, gambir laut, mamor utan, melati
utan, pawang.
 .. *Clerodendrum japonicum* bunga panggil, b.puan, lulut.
 .. *Clerodendrum phyllomega* kayu lampan.
 .. *Clerodendrum serratum* senggugu, lampin, sagunggu.
 .. *Clerodendrum ?umbratile* pianggu.
 .. *Clerodendrum villosum* kasap jantung.
- Melast. *Clidemia hirta* harendong bulu.
- Convolv. *Clinogyne* see *Donax*.
- Papil. *Clitoria laurifolia* (rumput) turi, lengket-lengket Jw, lélé
gundi I, lili gundi I.
- Papil. *Clitoria ternatea* (bunga kembang) telang, bunga kelentit, bunga
biru.
- Cucurb. *Coccinia grandis* papasan, kemarungan.
- Arec. *Cocos nucifera* kelapa, nyieur, kelambir, kerambil, niur.
 .. *Cocos nucifera* var. *lansiformis* kalapa langsa.
 .. *Cocos nucifera* var. *machaeroides* kalapa parang.
 .. *Cocos nucifera* var. *viridis* nyieur hijau.
 .. *Cocos nucifera* var. *regia* kalapa bubuk, k.dadéh, k.kopyor.
 .. *Cocos nucifera* var. *saccharina* kalapa tebu, kelapa manis Jkt.
- Euphorb. *Codiaeum variegatum* puding I, puring Jkt.

- Orchid. Coelogyne pandurata anggrék hitam.
- Bombac. Coelostegia griffithii punggai, durian badak.
- Rubiaceae. Coffea arabica kopi (arabika).
- .. Coffea canephora var. robusta kopi (robusta).
- .. Coffea excelsa kopi éksélsa.
- .. Coffea liberica kopi libérika.
- Poaceae. Coix lacryma-jobi var. agrestis jelai batu, enjelai batu, jali batu, kenjelai batu.
- .. Coix lacryma-jobi var. ma-yuen jelai, enjelai, jali.
- Sterculiaceae. Cola nitida kola.
- Lamiaceae. Coleus sp. jawér.
- .. Coleus amboinicus (aromaticus) sukan, daun bangun, bangun-bangun, daun jintan, daun hati-hati, cicerang.
- .. Coleus aromaticus hati-hati.
- .. Coleus parviflorus (tuberosus) kembili I, kentang jawa Jkt, gombili, kemili, kombili.
- .. Coleus scutellarioides (atropurpureus) dilam, dilem, duan hati-hati, adang-adang, ati-ati, mayana, miana, pilado.
- Araceae. Colocasia esculenta keladi, talas, bolang, keladi ayer, tales, talas bogor, seratah, bentul.
- Tiliaceae. Colona see Trichospermum.
- .. Colona spp. endilau I.
- Rhamnaceae. Colubrina asiatica paria laut.
- Combretaceae. Combretum sundaicum akar gambir-gambir, akar gegambir.
- .. Combretum tetralophum sungung arus, susung arus.
- Commelinaceae. Commelina benghalensis bulo-buloh, gewor II.
- .. Commelina diffusa daun bulu-bulu, aur-aur, kekupu.
- .. Commelina paludosa rumpun catok ayam.
- Sterculiaceae. Commersonia bartramia andilau, endilau II, nilau, endilau udang, halupang, kayu merong, kayu totara.
- .. Commersonia echinata totara.
- Malvaceae. Comptosia should be Camptosia.
- Oxalidaceae. Connaropsis see Sarcotheca.
- Connarus? Connarus? grandis meribungan akar.
- Moraceae. Conocephalus see Poikilospermum.
- Asteraceae. Conyza? angustifolia jabung.
- Rubiaceae. Coptosapelta griffithii akar malung, a.sampu pucut.
- .. Coptosapelta tomentosa akar metedong, peruwal.
- Tiliaceae. Corchorus aestuans ganja hutan.
- .. Corchorus capsularis kancing baju, (ganja) rami cina.
- .. Corchorus olitorius ganja hutan.
- Boraginaceae. Cordia bantamensis nunang, téo-téo.
- .. Cordia dichotoma (obliqua) kendal, munang Jw (?nunang).
- .. Cordia myxa sekendol/?sekendal.
- .. Cordia subcordata salimuli.
- Liliaceae. Cordyline fruticosa lenjuang, andong Jw, sawang, jejuang, juang-juang, senjuang, hanjuang.
- Apiaceae. Coriandrum sativum ketumbar.
- Arecaceae. Corypha utan gebang, lontar utan, ibus.
- Menispermaceae. Coscinium blumeianum akar kunit, akar mengkunyit, kunyit-kunyit babi.
- Asteraceae. Cosmos caudatus ulam raja, ulan raja, kenikir.
- Zingiberaceae. Costus speciosus setawar, pacing (tawar) Jw, Sd, setawan, tabar-tabar, tawar-tawar.
- Capparidaceae. Crataeva nurvala sibaluak, jaranan.
- Fungi Theleph. Craterellus cornucopioides jamur jantung.
- Hypericaceae. Cratoxylum arborescens geronggang I, wuluan II Jw.
- .. Cratoxylum cuneatum geronggang II, gonggang.
- .. Cratoxylum formosum gerunggung, kemutul, kemutun, mempitis, merpitis, (se)mampat, tumbutun.
- .. Cratoxylum sumatranum kayu arang, wuluan I Jw.
- Fungi Clitoc. Crepidopus djamor jamur manis Jkt.
- Bignoniaceae. Crescentia cujete tabu kayu, bila II, berunuk.
- Liliaceae. Crinum asiaticum bakung, bawang hutan, bawang tembaga, landap.
- Iridaceae. Crocus sativus kamkama, kuma-kuma, kumkuma, komkoma.

- Papil. *Crotalaria* spp. giring-giring.
 .. *Crotalaria ferruginea* orok-orok.
 .. *Crotalaria mucronata* (*striata*) keroncongan, pjitran, orok-orok.
 .. *Crotalaria quinquefolia* kosongan.
 .. *Crotalaria retusa* gegering, giring-giring.
 Euphorb. *Croton argyratus* jarakan, hamba raja, temesar, pakan.
 .. *Croton griffithii* tumpang.
 .. *Croton tiglium* ceme(ng)kian, cerakin, cemakiyan.
 Crypter. *Crypteronia griffithii* serumpu telinga bodoh, telinga badak.
 .. *Crypteronia paniculata* kayu banén.
 Laurac. *Cryptocarya griffithiana* medang buaya.
 Cucurb. *Cucumis melo* semangka belanda, kerahi Jw, bléwah.
 .. *Cucumis sativus* mentimun, entimun, lejang, timun I, ketimun, papinyo.
 .. *Cucurbita* see *Lagenaria*.
 .. *Cucurbita moschata* labu (mérah), labu ambon, labu parang, waluh, labu kestéla.
 .. *Cucurbita pepo* labu kuning, labu manis.
 Morac. *Cudrania* see *Maclura*.
 Apiac. *Cuminum cyminum* jintan putih.
 Scrophul. *Curanga* see *Picria*.
 Hypox. *Curculigo* see *Moliniera*.
 .. *Curculigo orchoides* congkok.
 Zingib. *Curcuma aeruginosa* temu hitam, temu ireng, temu erang.
 .. *Curcuma domestica* kunyit I, kunir Jw, (temu) kuning, kunit.
 .. *Curcuma heyneana* temu giring I.
 .. *Curcuma mangga* temu mangga, temu pauh.
 .. *Curcuma ?petiolata* temu putri Jkt, kuning hutan, kuning temu.
 .. *Curcuma viridiflora* temu giring II, kunyit II.
 .. *Curcuma xanthorrhiza* temu lawak.
 .. *Curcuma zedoaria* temu putih Jkt.
 Concolv. *Cuscuta australis* muja-muju.
 Pterid. Cyath. *Cyathea* spp. paku pohon, paku gajah, pakis pohon.
 Annon. *Cyathocalyx bancanus* antui, antoi (tembaga).
 .. *Cyathocalyx marginalis* benétan itam, mempisang.
 Amaranth. *Cyathula prostrata* rumput jarang-jarang, jarong III, bayam pasir.
 Menisp. *Cyclea barbata* (daun) cincau, cinggau, camcau.
 Pterid. Polypod. *Cyclophorus* see *Pyrrosia*.
 Cycad. *Cycas revoluta* pakis hias.
 .. *Cycas (rumphii)* pakis haji, paku aji, paku haji.
 Poac. *Cymbopogon* (*Andropogon*) *citratu*s serai gulai, serai, seré, seréh, serai dapur.
 .. *Cymbopogon nardus* serai wangi, seré betul, akar wangi II.
 Asclep. *Cynanchum ovalifolium* sayor makau darat.
 Poac. *Cynodon dactylon* grintangan.
 Caesalp. *Cynometra cauliflora* namnam, seré sayur, anjing-anjing, puki anjing, namu-namu.
 .. *Cynometra ramiflora* bunut, kateng, wunut Jw, namu-namu utan.
 Cyperaceae purun, teki.
 Cyper. *Cyperus* (*Kyllinga*) *kyllingia* teki rawa Jw, teki bodoh, teki badot.
 .. *Cyperus malaccensis* wlingi laut Jkt.
 .. *Cyperus papyrus* papyrus, siprus.
 .. *Cyperus procerus* rumput adem Jw.
 .. *Cyperus rotundus* teki, mota.
 Solan. *Cyphomandra betacea* terurg belanda, térong belanda.

- Podoc. *Dacrydium elatum* (pohon) melur, sampinur.
- Arec. *Daemonorops acidus* rotan asam.
- .. *Daemonorops crinitus* rotan besar, rotan kelapa.
- .. *Daemonorops draconcellus* rotan ?jerman, jernang, kemenyan mérah.
- .. *Daemonorops hystrix* rotan buah, rotan sabut.
- .. *Daemonorops niger* rotan hitam, rotan tubu.
- .. *Daemonorops ruber* (=draco ?) rotan mérah, rotan jernang, jernang besar.
- Aster. *Dahlia pinnata* dahlia, dalia.
- Papil. *Dalbergia pinnata* sono keling Jw.
- Fungi Xylar. *Daldinia concentrica* cendawan jemput-jemput.
- Solan. *Datura metel* (fastuosa) kecubung, kecubu Menado, lecubung.
- Apiac. *Daucus carota* ssp. *sativus* bortol, lobak mérah II, wortel, bortél.
- Myrtac. *Decaspermum fruticosum* cengkéh utan daun kecil, kayu demang (Sumsel).
- Amaranth. *Deeringia amaranthoides* (indica) bayam besar, bayam pohon.
- Caesalp. *Delonix* (Poinciana) *regia* ?kayu kosét, saga, flamboyan.
- Orchid. *Dendrobium crumenatum* anggrék merpati, anggrék bawang, bunga angin.
- .. *Dendrobium purpureum* anggrék jambu, anggrék kasumba.
- .. *Dendrobium salaccense* sakat harum.
- Poac. *Dendrocalamus asper* (buluh, bambu) betung.
- Urtic. *Dendrocnide* (Laportea) *stimulans* jelatang gajah, pulus.
- Loranth. *Dendrophthoe pentandra* pasilan.
- Santal. *Dendrotrophe* (Henslowia) *umbellata* telinga kera.
- Papil. *Derris elliptica* tuba, (akar) jenu, jelun, kayu tuba, ojod tungkul, tungkul, (akar) tuba.
- .. *Derris heptaphylla* tali berkumpul.
- .. *Derris heterophylla* tuba laut.
- .. *Derris polyphylla* bekel, kedusan, wedusan.
- .. *Desmodium gangeticum* kecibeling I, daun bulu ayam, gagarétan, daun picah.
- .. *Desmodium heterocarpon* rumput kerbo derapat.
- .. *Desmodium heterophyllum* sisik betok.
- .. *Desmodium pulchellum* kekosongan Jkt.
- .. *Desmodium triflorum* sisik betok, (daun) mulas, sisik ?benuk, sisik bentuk, daun mules, sisik betok, daun moles, rumput jarum.
- .. *Desmodium triquetrum* daun duduk.
- .. *Desmodium umbellatum* daun buaya, dulang-dulang, dedulang, petai laut, serunggai.
- Caesalp. *Dialium indum* (asam) keranji, terada.
- .. *Dialium laurinum* keranji papan.
- .. *Dialium patens* keranji beledu, keranji burung.
- .. *Dialium platysepalum* keranji papan, k.sekélet.
- Liliac. *Dianella* spp. sesiak, siak-siak.
- .. *Dianella bancana* tegari.
- .. *Dianella ensifolia* (rumput) siak-siak, tegari.
- Caryophyll. *Dianthus caryophyllus* anyelir, bunga teluki.
- Poac. *Dichanthium caricosum* bayondahan.
- Dichap. *Dichapetalum* (?Chailletia) *griffithii* pelir anjing.
- .. *Dichapetalum timoriense* populér kusu Ml.
- Hydrang. *Dichroa febrifuga* gigil.
- Pterid. Polyp. *Dicksonia blumei* paku tunggal.
- Tiliac. *Diclidocarpus* see *Trichospermum*.
- Acanth. *Dicliptera canescens* kremah III.
- Pterid. Gleichen. *Dicranopteris* (Gleichenia) *linearis* (paku) resam, akar resam Jkt, paku rotan Jkt, paku rasam, bengkawang.
- Fungi. Gasteromycetes *Dictyophora phalloidea* butuh sétan.
- Scrophul. *Digitalis purpurea* digitalis.
- Poac. *Digitaria adscendens* cékér ayam.

- Poac. *Digitaria argyrostachya* jampang mérah.
 Dillen. *Dillenia excelsa* kalek bakuruk, sempur.
 .. *Dillenia pulchella* simpur paya, simpur ?raya.
 .. *Dillenia sumatrana* simpur hutan, simpur jantan, simpur hutan (jati).
 Poac. *Dinochloa scandens* buluh akar, bambu cangkoréh.
 Arac. *Dioscorea aculeata* gembili.
 Diosc. *Dioscorea alata* ubi (kelapa), ubi menjangan, ubi kenduduk.
 .. *Dioscorea bulbifera* huwi buah, uwi kata.
 .. *Dioscorea esculenta* ubi teropong, gembili Jw, kembili II, ubi kemayung, ubi aung Jkt, ubi jaé Jkt.
 .. *Dioscorea hispida* gadung.
 .. *Dioscorea nummularia* (*oppositifolia*) kelunak, akar kemenyan.
 .. *Dioscorea pentaphylla* ubi pasir Jkt, ubi sunda Jkt.
 Ebenac. *Diospyros buxifolia* pulut, ribu-ribu.
 .. *Diospyros celebica* ében.
 .. *Diospyros diepenhorstii* belimbing utan, jambu dipo.
 .. *Diospyros* (*Maba*) *ferrea* memparat.
 .. *Diospyros kaki* kesemak, kaki ayam, kasemak, kesemek.
 .. *Diospyros littorea* kayu hitam pantai.
 .. *Diospyros macrophylla* kayu arang siamang.
 .. *Diospyros maritima* kayu arang laut.
 .. *Diospyros philippensis* (*discolor*) buah mentéga.
 Pterid. Polypod. *Diplazium esculentum* paku tanjung, sayor paku, paku sayur.
 Melast. *Diplectria* (*Anplectrum*) *divaricata* kemunting bukit, lidah kucing I.
 Rubiac. *Diplospora singularis* kayu bégas, kayu gading, kawah pulau, sungkai alas.
 Acanth. *Dipteracanthus* (*Ruellia*) *tuberosa* cenlikan.
 Dipter. *Dipterocarpus* spp. keruing, (kayu) lagan, mara keluang.
 .. *Dipterocarpus gracilis* kaladan II.
 .. *Dipterocarpus cornutus* tampudau.
 .. *Dipterocarpus costulatus* keruing pekat.
 .. *Dipterocarpus fagineus* keruing pipit.
 .. *Dipterocarpus hasseltii* keruing bunga, palahlar Sd.
 .. *Dipterocarpus kerrii* damar minyak.
 .. *Dipterocarpus kunstleri* lagam (Sumbar), keruing bunga, k.putih, k.bata (Aceh).
 .. *Dipterocarpus lowii* keruing hijau.
 .. *Dipterocarpus retusus* keruing gunung.
 .. *Dipterocarpus sublamellatus* lagan batu.
 Asclep. *Dischidia imbricata* daun boba.
 .. *Dischidia nummularia* daun pitis kecil.
 Annon. *Disepalum longipes* pempisang.
 Hamam. *Distylium stellare* kayu picis.
 Sapind. *Dodonaea viscosa* sikik, sikil, cengkeh laut.
 Bignon. *Dolichandrone spathaceae* kayu kuda.
 Papii. *Dolichos lablab* kara-kara I, (kacang) kara I, kekara, kacang bado, kacang biduk, kara kerupuk.
 Marant. *Dorax* (*Clinogyne*) *cannaeformis* bemban, bamban.
 Liliac. *Dracaena* see *Pleomele*.
 Anacard. *Dracontomelon dao* (*puberulum*, *mangiferum*) daun, dau, rau Jw, sengkuang I, bengkuang I.
 Annon. *Drepananthus* spp. antui hitam, a.kuning, a.putih.
 Caryoph. *Drymaria cordata* jukutibun Sd, ang(k)leng Jw, ki embun Sd.
 Pterid. Polypod. *Drymoglossum heterophyllum* picisan I, sakat ribu-ribu, sisik naga, paku duitan.
 .. Polypod. *Drymoglossum piloselloides* picisan, sisik naga.
 Arec. *Drymophoeus olivaeformis* nibung kecil.
 Pterid. Polypod. *Drynaria quercifolia* paku layang-layang, langlayangan.
 .. Polypod. *Drynaria rigidula* pasilan kelapa.
 .. Polypod. *Drynaria sparsisora* simbar, akar kusu, palingir.
 Dipter. *Dryobalanops aromatica* (pokok) kapur baru, kapurun, kapur singkel, kapur baru, kayu kapur.

- Dipter. Dryobalanops camphora kayu kapur, k.kapur baru.
 .. Dryobalanops oblongifolia kaladan, kapur kuras.
 Euphorb. Drypetes sp. pelir tikus.
 Sonner. Duabanga moluccana benuang laki.
 Bombac. Durio carinatus durian burung.
 .. Durio kutejensis lahi.
 .. Durio oxleyanus durian daun, durian rimba.
 .. Durio zibethinus durian, durén Jkt.
 Apocyn. Dyera (costulata) melabuai, jelutung.
 Lamiac. Dysophylla see Pogostemon.
 .. Dysophylla auricularia ékor kucing, mayana busuk, mayana utan.
 Meliac. Dysoxylum acutangulum balau bunga, pasak lingga I, ambalun,
membelun.
 .. Dysoxylum alliaceum kayu bawang.
 .. Dysoxylum cauliflorum mensiah rimau.
 .. Dysoxylum caulostachyum kraminan Jw.
 .. Dysoxylum costulatum pasak kerai.
 .. Dysoxylum densiflorum pasak lingga II, cempaga.
 .. Dysoxylum ?dumosum lingga api.
 .. Dysoxylum euphlebiun kayu bawang.
 .. Dysoxylum excelsum kasip hutan.
 .. Dysoxylum parasiticum (sericeum, ramiflorum) kulut.

E

- Poac. Echinochloa (Panicum, Setaria) colonum rumput kusa-kusa (...),
rumput bébék.
 .. Echinochloa crus-galli padi burung.
 .. Echinochloa stagnina rumput kumpai.
 Aster. Eclipta prostrata (alba) (rumput) urang-aring I, daun sipat,
kermak II, kermak jantan, orang-aring I.
 Borag. Ehretia acuminata kendal kerbau.
 .. Ehretia timorensis tebengau.
 Pterid. Equis. Eichhornia crassipes enceng gondok, écéng (gondok).
 Arec. Elaeis guineensis kelapa sawit, kelapa sawi.
 Elaeoc. Elaeocarpus floribundus tempawak, rengkinang, tempawat, kemésu.
 .. Elaeocarpus grandiflorus anyang-anyang, rejasa.
 .. Elaeocarpus obtusus daun seriawan.
 .. Elaeocarpus oppositifolius belimbing utan.
 .. Elaeocarpus ?parvifolius lawar putih.
 .. Elaeocarpus sphaericus ganitri, jenitri.
 .. Elaeocarpus submonoceras (not Kurramia paniculata) tas, medang
tanduk.
 Euphorb. Elateriospermum tapos tapos, tapus, paréh, (pokok) perah.
 Urtic. Elatostema elastemoides rumah kodok.
 Cyper. Eleocharis (Heleocharis) dulcis tiké, cikai, pepérétan, teki.
 .. Eleocharis plantaginoidea tiké Jkt, begau, pepérétan Jkt.
 Aster. Elephantopus scaber tapak liman, tutup bumi.
 Zingib. Elettaria (Amomum) cardamomum kardamunggu, kapulaga sabrang.
 Poac. Eleusine indica ambau, rumput belalang Jkt, rumput welulang Jkt,
juku jampang Sd.
 Irid. Eleutherine palmifolia (americana) bawang kapal, teki sabrang,
bawang sabrang.
 Annon. Ellipeia see Popowia.
 .. ?Ellipeia nervosa girah.
 Magnol. Elmerillia (Talauma) ovalis cempaka hutan kasar.
 Myrsin. Embelia ribes akar kelimpar.
 .. Embelia ?rugosa asam kumbang, kacam.
 Euphorb. Emblica officinalis malaka.
 Aster. Emilia (Senecio) sonchifolia patah kemudi, sayor muka manis.
 Hydroch. Enalus see Enhalus.
 Euphorb. Endospermum malaccense merbulan, senduk-senduk, séndok-séndok.
 Jugland. Engelhardia spicata marasawa Jw, kayu hujan, ki hujan Sd.

Hydroch.	Enhalus acoroides	<u>setu</u> , <u>?setul</u> , <u>jeringau laut</u> , <u>?latuh</u> , <u>samo-samo</u> .
Thymel.	Enkleia (Linostoma) malaccensis	(akar) <u>kepeng</u> , <u>kapang akar</u> .
Mimos.	Entada phaseoloides	<u>akar beluru</u> , <u>kalembemba</u> , <u>gandu</u> .
..	Enterolobium	see Samanea.
Arac.	Epipremnum	see Rhapsidophora.
Pterid.	Equis. Equisetum debile	<u>rumput betung</u> , <u>paku ekor kuda</u> .
Poac.	Eragrostis amabilis	<u>rumput asép</u> .
..	Eragrostis unioloides	<u>rumput udang</u> .
Acanth.	Eranthemum viscidum	<u>daun remuk daging</u> .
Aster.	Erechtites hieracifolia	<u>sesawi erggang</u> .
..	Erechtites valerianifolia	<u>sintrong i</u> .
Orchid.	Eria spp.	<u>anggrék</u> .
Poac.	Erianthus	see Saccharum.
..	Eriochloa subglabra	<u>rumput benggalan</u> , <u>r.kilikan Jkt</u> .
Bombac.	Eriodendron	see Ceiba.
Sapind.	Erioglossum rubiginosum	<u>kelayu</u> , <u>mertayam</u> , <u>kilayu</u> .
Apocyn.	Ervatamia (Tabernaemontana, Pagiantha) corymbosa	<u>seratung II</u> .
..	Ervatamia divaricata	<u>kembang manila</u> , <u>bunga manila</u> , <u>kembang susu</u> , <u>bunga (kembang) mantega</u> , <u>jelutung badak I</u> , <u>bunga susu</u> , <u>bunga susong</u> .
..	Ervatamia hirta	<u>jantung badak</u> , <u>jelutung badak</u> .
..	Ervatamia macrocarpa	<u>simbar badak</u> , <u>jelutung badak II</u> .
Apiac.	Eryngium foetidum	<u>walangan Jkt</u> , <u>walang anjing Sd</u> .
Papil.	Erythrina fusca (ovalifolia)	(<u>dadap</u>) <u>cangkring</u> , <u>cengkering</u> , <u>galada ayer</u> .
..	Erythrina orientalis	<u>dadap</u> , <u>galala itam</u> , <u>dadap laut</u> , <u>dadap ayam</u> .
..	Erythrina subumbrans (lithosperma)	<u>dadap</u> , <u>dedap</u> , <u>dadap duri</u> , <u>dadap cucuk</u> , <u>dedap batik</u> , <u>dadap serep</u> , <u>dadap ayam</u> .
Stercul.	Erythropsis (Firmiana) fulgens	<u>dedap hantu</u> .
Erythr.	Erythroxyllum coca	<u>koka I</u> .
..	Erythroxyllum cuneatum	<u>kayu arang</u> , <u>kayu urang</u> .
..	Erythroxyllum novogranatense	<u>koka II</u> .
Myrtac.	Eucalyptus alba	<u>kayu putih (Timor)</u> .
..	Eucalyptus deglupta	<u>ai ala</u> , <u>kayu kawan Ml</u> .
..	Eucalyptus urophylla	<u>anpupu</u> , <u>ampupu</u> .
Algae	Eucheuma (spinosum)	<u>agar-agar</u> .
Papil.	Euchresta horsfieldii	<u>pranajiwa</u> .
Arec.	Eugeissona sp.	<u>luba</u> .
..	Eugeissona tristis	<u>bertam</u> .
Myrtac.	Eugenia	see Syzygium.
..	Eugenia uniflora	<u>asam sélong</u> , <u>belimbing blanda</u> , <u>ceremé asam</u> , <u>ceremé belanda</u> .
Poac.	Eulalia	see Miscanthus.
Rutac.	Euodia lucida	<u>tinggi burung</u> .
..	Euodia (Evodia) speciosa	<u>sampang</u> .
..	Euodia trichoma	<u>malumai</u> , <u>mareh</u> .
Aster.	Eupatorium triplinerve	<u>acerang</u> , <u>daun penahan</u> , <u>daun pra(n)sman</u> .
Euphorb.	Euphorbia antiquorum (neriifolia)	<u>sudu-sudu</u> , <u>sesudu</u> .
..	Euphorbia barnhartii	<u>sesuru</u> , <u>duri belutung</u> .
..	Euphorbia hirta	<u>gélang susu</u> , <u>géndong anak Jkt</u> , <u>daun biji kacang</u> , <u>géndong ancok</u> , <u>lancang</u> , <u>patikan kerbau</u> .
..	Euphorbia prostrata	<u>patikan cina</u> .
..	Euphorbia pulcherrima	<u>dénok Jkt</u> , <u>puring bengala</u> , <u>puring bengala</u> , <u>pohon merah</u> .
..	Euphorbia tirucalli	<u>patah tulang</u> , <u>kayu urip</u> .
Sapind.	Euphoria longan(a)	<u>léngkeng I</u> .
..	Euphoria (Nephelium) malaiensis	<u>mata kucing</u> .
Theac.	Eurya acuminata (japonica)	<u>jirak</u> .
..	Eurya japonica	<u>sala</u> , <u>jirak</u> , <u>betutu</u> , <u>beberas</u> .
Amaryll.	Eurycles amboinensis	<u>daun sepenuh</u> , <u>bawang furu</u> .
Simarub.	Eurycoma longifolia	<u>kebel</u> , <u>bidara laut</u> , <u>babi kurus</u> , <u>pasak bumi</u> , <u>bidara pait</u> , <u>bidara putih</u> , <u>kayu ular</u> .
Laurac.	Eusideroxylon zwageri	<u>belian I</u> , <u>bulian</u> , <u>kayu besi</u> , <u>ulin</u> .
Rutac.	Evodia	see Euodia.

Euphorb. Excoecaria agallocha (kayu) buta-buta, memutah, mentaruh, sem-
buta, (kayu) mata buta, mutah, butah-butah, menengan.
 .. Excoecaria cochinchinensis sambang darah.
 Santal. Exocarpus latifolius cendana semut, cendana kuning.

F

Logan Fagraea auriculata pelir musang II.
 .. Fagraea crenulata melabira, kayu bulan.
 .. Fagraea elliptica kayu labih, ruku biruwang.
 .. Fagraea fragrans (gigantea) tembesu I, t.bukit, t.hutan.
t.kapur, riang-riang I, tembesu rawang, tembesu remah, t.tembaga.
 .. Fagraea ?lanceolata tembesu II, tembesu padang.
 .. Fagraea racemosa tembesu paya, kopi hutan, setebal, seruas.
 .. Fagraea sororia tembesu bukit, t.kapur, t.langkanang, t.lilin,
t.pematang, t.talang.
 Rutac. Feronia see Limonia.
 .. Feroniella lucida kawista.
 Menisp. Fibraurea chloroleuca akar kuning II, akar kunyit.
 Morac. Ficus sp. waringin malata.
 .. Ficus spp. ara.
 .. Ficus altissima waringin daun besar, w.cempedak.
 .. Ficus ampelas empelas I, (h)ampelas, mempelas.
 .. Ficus benjamina beringin, mendara, ringin II, waringin, bringin,
waringin daun kecil.
 .. Ficus callosa ilat, ilat-ilatan.
 .. Ficus carica anjir.
 .. Ficus elastica rambung, kajai, karét batang, karét kebo
(kerbau).
 .. Ficus glomerata lo, kondang I.
 .. Ficus hispida leluwing Jw, luing, leluwing Jkt.
 .. Ficus ribes walen.
 .. Ficus rhododendrifolia jawi-jawi, jejawi.
 .. Ficus roxburghii ara kelebuk.
 .. Ficus rumphii kayu bodi, kalojo.
 .. Ficus septica awar-awar.
 .. Ficus trematocarpa daun ulang-ulang, d.sahari bulan, sayor
nunuk.
 .. Ficus variegata ssp. ara kelumpong, gondang Jw, kondang Sd,
lowa.
 .. Ficus variegata (?radicans) beringin putih, waringin putih.
 .. Ficus wassa gohi.
 Cyper. Fimbristylis globulosa méndong, rumput sandang, lai, mansiang
mancik.
 .. Fimbristylis miliacea tahi kerbau.
 Asclep. Finlaysonia see Toxocarpus.
 Sterc. Firmiana affinis buah tempayang.
 Annon. Fissistigma (Melodorum) sp. akar tawan hutan.
 Flacourt. Flacourtia indica duri rukem Jkt, rukam, rukam asam.
 .. Flacourtia inermis lobi-lobi, rukem, tomé-tomé, tomi-tomi.
 .. Flacourtia rukam rukam, rukem, rukam manis.
 Flagell. Flagellaria indica rotan tikus. rotan lanang, rotan melini.
 Papil. Flemingia see Moghania.
 Urtic. Fleurya see Laportea.
 Rutac. Flindersia amboinensis kayu parudan.
 Apiac. Foeniculum vulgare adas (pedas), pingkél.
 Commel. Forrestia mollissima setawar betina.
 .. Forrestia irritans setawar gajah.
 Rosac. Fragaria vesca arbéi.
 Oleac. Fraxinus griffithii kayu candu.
 Pandan. Freycinetia funicularis pandan mérah, pandan tali.
 .. Freycinetia javanica rotan kubu.
 Annon. Friesodielsia biglandulosa pisang-pisang hitam.
 Fungi jamur(-jamur).

- Fungi Polypor. *Ganoderma amboinense* jamur kayu.
 *Ganoderma cochlear* jamur kayu, jamur sondo, kulat payong.
 Sapind. *Ganophyllum falcatum* mangir Jw.
 Sapot. *Ganua motleyana* bengku, ketiau, medang ketur.
 Clusiaceae. *Garcinia* sp. lulai.
 .. *Garcinia atrolineata* ?asam kandis.
 .. *Garcinia atroviridis* asam gelugur.
 .. *Garcinia bancana* katuri.
 .. *Garcinia celebica* kiras, beruas I.
 .. *Garcinia dulcis* mundu.
 .. *Garcinia macrophylla* gelugur.
 .. *Garcinia mangostana* manggis, manggista(n), manggusta(n).
 .. *Garcinia nigro-lineata* kandis, kandis keling.
 .. *Garcinia parvifolia* kandis (rupis), k.burung.
 Rubiaceae. *Gardenia jasminoides* (augusta) kacapiring, bunga susun kelapa,
sangklapa.
 .. *Gardenia tubifera* delima hutan, medang gelisér, cempaka hutan,
cempaka tanjung.
 Burser. *Garuga floribunda* kayu kambing, teki kunci.
 Zingib. *Gastrochilus* see Boesenbergia.
 Eric. *Gaultheria leucocarpa* gandapura.
 Algae *Gelidium* (*Gelidiopsis*) rigidum sangau.
 Acanth *Gendarussa* (*Justicia*) vulgaris gandarusa, kisi-kisi, temenggung
melala.
 Poaceae. *Gigantochloa apus* bambu (buluh) apus, aur kuning, bambu tali,
bambu apus.
 .. *Gigantochloa verticillata* bambu andong, bambu hitam, bambu gom-
bong.
 .. *Gigantochloa* ?wraji buluh pelang, buluh tutul.
 Ulmaceae. *Gironniera cuspidata* wuluh Jw.
 .. *Gironniera nervosa* siluk.
 .. *Gironniera subaequalis* medang belanak, kertau I Jw.
 Irid. *Gladiolus* spp. gladiol.
 Pterid. Gleich. *Gleichenia* see Dicranopteris.
 .. Gleich. *Gleichenia linearis* bengkawang, pakis, paku.
 Zingib. *Globba atrosanguinea* susu perada.
 .. *Globba marantina* lempuyang, halia utan, lempuyang utan kecil
 Euphorb. *Glochidion littorale* kapo-kapo, ketumbel Jkt, dempul Jw.
 .. *Glochidion microbotrys* uba paya.
 .. *Glochidion molle* kedangkai, katumbul.
 .. *Glochidion obscurum* ?dulang-dulang.
 .. *Glochidion rubrum* gambiran, dempul lelet.
 .. *Glochidion zeylanicum* var. malayanum ubar paya (Sumbar).
 Liliaceae. *Gloriosa superba* kembang sungsang, kembang jonggrang Jkt, kuku
macan.
 Anacardiaceae. *Gluta* (*Melanorrhoea*) rengas rengas, ingas Jw, rengas ayer,
r.bener, r.merah, r.perahu.
 .. *Gluta wallichii* rengas burung, r.manuk, r.paya.
 Papilionaceae. *Glycine soja* (max) (kacang) kedelai, kedele.
 .. *Glycyrrhiza glabra* kayu manis cina.
 .. *Glyricidia sepium* gamal.
 Verbenaceae. *Gmelina asiatica* buiangan, buah keranjang, waréng ketan Jkt.
 .. *Gmelina elliptica* bulang(an).
 .. *Gmelina moluccana* titi.
 Gnetaceae. *Gnetum gnemon* var. gnemon belinjo Jw, melinjo, meninjau, (pohon)
baguk, ganému, malinjo.
 .. *Gnetum gnemonoides* tali ganému.
 .. *Gnetum* ?tenuifolium telinak.
 Amaranthaceae. *Gomphrena globosa* ratna, r.pakacé, r.pakaja (?pakaya), bunga
knop.
 Annonaceae. *Goniothalamus* sp. kananga utan, benitan.
 Gonystyl. *Gonystylus bancanus* kayu bulu, menameng, ramin, kayu garu.

Bombac. Gossampinus see Bombax.
 Malvac. Gossypium arboreum var. sanguineum kapas merah, kapas takun.
 .. Gossypium obtusifolium var. wightianum kapas jawa.
 .. Gossypium purpurascens kapas mori.
 .. Gossypium vitifolium kapas benggala.
 Orchid. Grammatophyllum scriptum anggrék boki, bunga putri.
 .. Grammatophyllum speciosum anggrék tebu.
 Aster. Grangea maderaspatana kembang paku kondé, serawan hutan.
 Acanth. Graptophyllum pictum puding II, dangora, puding perada.
 .. Graptophyllum pictum var. pohon bokor.
 .. Graptophyllum pictum var. melati ?jagung, m. jepang.
 .. Graptophyllum pictum var. viride puring, puding.
 Rubiac. Greenia corymbosa landas paya, tinjau belukar.
 Tiliac. Grewia see Microcos.
 .. Grewia salutaris kayu timor.
 Stercul. Guazuma ulmifolia var. tomentosa jati blanda.
 Rubiac. Guettarda speciosa jati pasir, titi laut, ?ketapang II, baru-baru, bebaru.
 Sapind. Guioa pubescens silaka.
 Halorag. Gunnera macrophylla teratai gunung.
 Asclep. Gymnema reticulatum sayor pépé.
 Cucurb. Gymnopetalum cochinchinense (quinelobum) timput pulau.
 .. Gymnopetalum leucostictum kemarongan.
 Fungi., Trichol. Gymnopus albuminosus jamur rayap.
 Cappar. Gynandropsis see Cleome.
 Rubiac. Gynochthodes sublanceolata (akar) sulung, (sulung akar).
 Aster. Gynura aurantiaca sintrong II.
 .. Gynura procumbens beluntas cina, daun déwa, akar sebiak.
 Thymel. Gyrocarpus sp. merkaras putih.
 Hernand. Gyrocarpus americanus ganggangan.

H

Orchid. Haemaria see Ludisia.
 Maranth. Haplopegia blumei daun birarut.
 Algae Haminariales kélp.
 Flagell. Hanguana (Susum) malayana f. aquatica bakung su(w)asa.
 Piper. Heckeria see Pothomorphe.
 Zingib. Hedychium spp. gandasuli.
 .. Hedychium coronarium gandasuli (putih).
 Rubiac. Hedyotis (Oldenlandia) auricularia katumpangan I.
 .. Hedyotis leucocarpa/prostata lidah jin
 .. Hedyotis recurva akar kemenyan hantu, akar ?suntibut.
 Cyper. Heleocharis see Eleocharis.
 Aster. Helianthus annuus kembang matahari, bunga matahari, kanigara, bunga (kembang) matahari.
 Musac. Heliconia indica daun méji, larin.
 Stercul. Helicteres isora kayu ulas, jumpang.
 Borag. Heliotropium indicum seribumi, bandotan lombok, buntut tikus, ékor anjing, tusuk kondé, heliotrop.
 .. Heliotropium peruvianum héliotrop.
 Pterid. Ophiogl. Helminthostachys zeylanica ribu-ribu, sayor manis.
 Acanth. Hemigraphis daun sarab, kecil beling, rumput mas.
 .. Hemigraphis alternata binalu api, remek daging.
 .. Hemigraphis bicolor sambang getih.
 Sapind. Hemigyrosa see Lepisanthes.
 .. Hepaticae lumut-lumut hati.
 Aral. Heptapleurum see Schefflera.
 Stercul. Heritiera (Tarrietia) littoralis dungun (laut), atung laut, bayur laut.
 .. Heritiera simplicifolia teraling.
 Hernan. Hernandia peltata kampé, kemiri cina.
 Euphorb. Hevea brasiliensis karét, para.

Malvac. Hibiscus see also Abelmoschus.
 .. Hibiscus cannabinus yuté jawa.
 .. Hibiscus decaspermus baru timor.
 .. Hibiscus floccosus kangsar.
 .. Hibiscus macrophyllus baru kesi, b.selasa, tisuk.
 .. Hibiscus mutabilis baru landak, bunga waktu besar.
 .. Hibiscus rosa-sinensis bunga (kembang) sepatu, bunga raja, (kem-
bang) uribang, (kembang) wara-wiri, baru landak, hibiskus.
 .. Hibiscus schizopetalus kembang lampu.
 .. Hibiscus tiliaceus ssp. tiliaceus baru, waru, embaru, waru laut.
 .. Hibiscus tiliaceus ssp. similis baru gunung.
 Amaryll. Hippeastrum spp. amarilis.
 Fungi Hirneola see Auricularia.
 Cucurb. Hodgsonia macrocarpa akar kepayang.
 Euphorb. Homalanthus see Omalanthus.
 Flacourt. Homalium ?longifolium telinga buaya, bunga peresau.
 .. Homalium tomentosum delingsem.
 Arac. Homalomena cordata turiang.
 Euphorb. Homonoia riparia sangkir, sésang arus (Lampung).
 Dipter. Hopea celebica giam.
 .. Hopea sangal merawan, mengerawan, pengarawang, ngerawan
(bunga), ngerawan bunglai, ngerawan jangkar, ngerawan jelai.
 Poac. Hordeum vulgare barli (Inggris barley).
 Myrist. Horsfieldia iryaghedi cempaka sélong.
 .. Horsfieldia (Myristica) macrothyrsa pala rimba.
 .. Horsfieldia sylvestris pala burung Ml.
 .. Horsfieldia valida pianggu pematang.
 Asclep. Hoya ?latifolia kapalan.
 Flacourt. Hydnocarpus heterophyllus ki lutung.
 .. Hydnocarpus kurzii keranji I.
 Rubiac. Hydnophytum ?formicarum var. (amboinense) rumah semut.
 Fungi Hydnum fragile jamur nasi.
 Hydrang. Hydrangea macrophylla kembang bokor.
 Hydroch. Hydrilla verticillata ganggang I, lukut, hidrila.
 Balsamin. Hydrocera triflora pacar ayer, pacar cina, temegun, tempinah.
 Apiac. Hydrocotyle see Centella.
 .. Hydrocotyle javanica mangkok.
 .. Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides (rotundifolia) semanggi, tikim Jw,
antan (tikus), salatun.
 Acanth. Hygrophila obovata keremak.
 Poac. Hymenachne amplexicaulis udul-udul, rumput sumbu.
 .. Hymenachne interrupta udulan II Jkt.
 .. Hypoestes polythyrsa trembuku.
 Aster. Hyptis suaveolens ruku-ruku I, ruku utan, semengit, kunu busu,
ruku-ruku utan, lampesan.

I

Aquif. Ilex cymosa timah-timah, jeruju II.
 Scroph. Ilysanthes see Lindernia.
 Balsam. Impatiens balsamina (bunga) tabo, inai ayer, laka kecil, pacar
(ayer), inai ayam.
 .. Impatiens platypetala dan I. sultani pacar.
 Poac. Imperata sp. kusu-kusu Ml.
 .. Imperata cylindrica var. major alang-alang, lalang, ilalang.
 Papil. Indigofera arrecta tarum daun alus, daun biru, tarum.
 .. Indigofera galegoides tarum hutan, tarum utan.
 .. Indigofera suffruticosa tarum (kembang), nila.
 .. Indigofera sumatrana (tinctoria) tarum.
 Linac. Indorouchera (Roucheria) griffithiana akar tanduk.
 Papil. Inocarpus fagiferus (edulis) gayam, tolok, benyé, gayang,
gasép, gatép.
 Caesalp. Intsia bijuga (amboinensis) merbau, ipil, merbo, merbau pantai.

- Caesalp. *Intsia* (*Afzelia*) *palembanica* merbau darat, merbau, m.paya, m.air.
 Convolv. *Ipomoea* *alba* telurak.
 .. *Ipomoea* *aquatica* (*reptans*) kangkung.
 .. *Ipomoea* *batatas* ubi jalar, ketéla Jw. (ubi) kelédék, ubi
 (ketéla) rambat, ubi jawa, ubi jawa keledik, batatas, b.maraja,
katila, pilau.
 .. *Ipomoea* *digitata* akar lanar.
 .. *Ipomoea* *pes-caprae* ssp. *brasiliensis* tapak kuda, tapak tatap-
ayan, tatapayan, batata pantai, daun katang, katang-katang.
 .. *Ipomoea* *pes-tigridis* gamet.
 .. *Ipomoea* (*Quamoclit*) *quamoclit* (bunga) tali-tali, bunga tali,
sangga langit Jkt.
 Amaranth. *Iresine* *herbstii* bayam merah.
 Orchid. *Iropidia* *curculigoides* rancung hantu, serugah.
 Simarub. *Irvingia* *malayana* pauh kijang, sepah.
 Poac. *Isachne* *globosa* kasuran Jkt, waderan.
 Dipter. *Isoptera* sp. tengkawang I.
 .. *Isoptera* *seminis* (*borneensis*) tengkawang pelepék.
 Linac. *Ixonanthes* *icosandra* pempagar.
 .. *Ixonanthes* *petiolaris* ?marajening Sum.
 Rubiac. *Ixora* *coccinea* kembang siantan mérah, soka mérah, angsoka mérah.
 .. *Ixora* *concinna* jarum-jaruman, jarum-jarum mérah, menjarum
mérah, siantan (hutan).
 .. *Ixora* *fulgens* jarong-jarong Ml.

J

- Bignon. *Jacaranda* *filicifolia* jambul merak.
 Rubiac. *Jackia* *ornata* selumar, sintulang, selumar paya.
 Oleac. *Jasminum* *multiflorum* (*pubescens*) gambir (h)utan I, melati
(h)utan, punca suda, kemanden carini.
 .. *Jasminum* *officinale* var. *grandiflorum* (bunga) gambir, melati
gambir, bunga pekan.
 .. *Jasminum* *pubescens* gambir hutan II, walén.
 .. *Jasminum* *sambac* melati, melur I, (bunga) manuru, manduru,
manyora, melor, selupan, menur.
 Euphorb. *Jatropha* *curcas* jarak pagar, j.pager, j.wolanda, j.kuda,
j.kusta, j.kosta.
 .. *Jatropha* *gossypifolia* var. *elegans* jarak mérah.
 .. *Jatropha* *multifida* jarak cina.
 Arec. *Johannesteijsmannia* *altifrons* daun payung.
 Cupress. *Juniperus* *chinensis* kayu kesturi.
 Acanth. *Justicia* see Gendarussa.
 .. *Justicia* ?uber seruput.

K

- Zingib. *Kaempferia* see Boesenbergia.
 . *Kaempferia* *angustifolia* kunci menir, kunci pepet.
 .. *Kaempferia* *galanga* cekur, kencur Jw, cakur.
 .. *Kaempferia* *rotunda* temu putri Jw, kunci pepet.
 Crassul. *Kalanchoe* (*Bryophyllum*) *pinnata* daun sejuk, sedingin, setawar
padang, sosor bebek, cékér bébék, cékér itik, cocor bébék, cakar
bébék.
 Monimiac. *Kibara* ?coriacea (?chartacea) ketang tanduk.
 Apocyn. *Kibatalia* *arborea* kayu santan.
 Myrtac. *Kjellbergiodendron* *celebicum* tembé uwa (Minahasa).
 Stercul. *Kleinhovia* *hospita* katimahi, kayu pélet, ketimaha, mahar,
katimahar, katimaga.
 Myrist. *Knema* *intermedia* pendarah kékék.
 .. *Knema* *laurina* pianggu pipit.

Caesalp. *Koompassia malaccensis* kempas, kampek, enggaris, garis, kampas,
kumpas, menggaris, menggeris, umpas, tanggeris.
.. *Koompassia ?excelsa* (pohon) tualang, pohon sialang, menggeris.
Arec. *Korthalsia* sp. sb rotan.
.. *Korthalsia echinometra* rotan udang.
.. *Korthalsia flagellaris* rotan dahanan.
Celastr. ?*Kurrimia paniculata* (compare *Elaeocarpus monoceras*)
Cyper. *Kyllinga* see *Cyperus*.

L

Aster. *Lactuca indica* kumak, lampenas.
.. *Lactuca sativa* selada.
Cucurb. *Lagenaria siceraria* (*leucantha*) labu air, labu putih, labu
panjang, labu kendi.
Lythrac. *Lagerstroemia flos-reginae* (*speciosa*) bungur, kayu budi.
.. *Lagerstroemia indica* bungur jepang.
.. *Lagerstroemia loudoni* bungur siam.
Zingib. *Languas* (*Alpinia*) galanga lengkuas, laja, laos Jw.
Anacard. *Lanea coromandelica* (*grandis*) kayu kuda, kedongdong II,
kedondong Jw, kayu kuda-kuda.
Meliac. *Lansium domesticum* langsap, duku, kokosan Jw, kukusan.
Verben. *Lantana camara* (kayu) singapura, tahi ayam I, bunga pagar,
kembang telék, centé I, centé manis, tembelekan.
.. *Lantana trifolia* tahi ayam II, centé II.
Urtic. *Laportea* see *Dendrocnide*.
.. *Laportea* (*Fleurya*) *aestuans* daun gatel I, saruni I.
. *Laportea interrupta* jelatang (ayam), daun gatel, sarunan.
.. *Laportea stimulans* pulus.
Arac. *Lasia spinosa* nyamping Jw, gali-gali, geli-geli, sambang.
Rubiace. *Lasianthus ?longifolius* ayang-ayang.
.. *Lasianthus purpureus* daun kentut, kayu tahi.
Laurac. *Laurus nobilis* dafnah, lorbér.
Lamiac. *Lavandula officinalis* lavéndel.
Lythrac. *Lawsonia inermis* pacar, (*batang*) inai, kayu laka, pacar kuku,
pacar jawa, inai ayam II.
Rubiace. *Lecananthus erubescens* akar embun.
Vitac. *Leea aequata* kayu ayer perempuan Ml.
.. *Leea indica* ketirah, ponon tuwa, séngaréngan Jw, mali-mali
hantu.
.. *Leea rubra* girang-girangan.
.. *Leea sambucina* mali-mali.
Poac. *Leersia hexandra* benta, kalamenta.
Lemnac. *Lemna perpusilla* (*paucicostata*) ganggeng II.
Papil. *Lens culinaris* (*esculenta*) miju-miju.
Opil. *Lepionurus sylvestris* pelir kambing.
Cyper. *Lepironia* (*Mapania*) *articulata* purun adan.
.. *Lepironia mucronata* purun.
Sapind. *Lepisanthes* (?*Hemigyrosa*) *longifolia* ?perupuk.
Poac. *Leptaspis urceolata* rumpun babi.
.. *Leptochloa chinensis* jangkir.
Myrtac. *Leptospermum flavescens* gelam bukit, kayu papua.
Convolv. *Lettsomia peguensis* ulan bukit, akar temiang.
Mimos. *Leucaena leucocephala* (*glauca*) lamtoro, petai cina, peté sélong,
peté cina, kemlandingan.
Lamiac. *Leucas aspera* paci-paci.
.. *Leucas javanica* paci.
.. *Leucas lavandulaefolia* paci-paci, daun sétan.
.. *Leucas zeylanica* ketumbit, daun héran, pacé-pacé, paci-paci.
Apocyn. *Leuconotis eugeniifolia* karét murai, kerutai, pulai akar.
Lichenes lumut kerak.
Arec. *Licuala grandis* palas, palas padi.
.. *Licuala spinosa* palas duri.

- Apiac. *Ligusticum acutilobum* ganti.
 Liliac. *Lilium longiflorum* lili.
 Menisp. *Limacia oblonga* akar cina, akar kuning I, akar berombong.
 .. *Limacia velutina* (*cuspidata*) akar minyak.
 Gentian. *Limnanthemum* see *Nymphoides*.
 Cyper. *Limnocharis flava* gênjér, écéng, kelayan.
 Scroph. *Limnophila aromatica* (*gratissima*) jeragih, selasih padang.
 .. *Limnophila rugosa* selaséh air Ml.
 .. *Limnophila sessilifolia* ganggang II.
 Rutac. *Limonia* (*Feronia*) *accidissima* maja Jkt.
 Scroph. *Lindernia crustacea* daun sisik betok Jkt, kerok nasi.
 .. *Lindernia* (*Ilysanthes*) *rulloides* (*antipoda*) sawi tanah,
tumpangan ayer II, langir puya.
 Pterid. Polyp. *Lindsaya scandens* paku bening.
 Thymel. *Linostoma* see *Enkleia*.
 Sapind. *Litchi chinensis* léngkék II, lici, léci, laici, lacin.
 Fagac. *Lithocarpus* (*Quercus*) *bancanus* kerangkai.
 .. *Lithocarpus conocarpus* pasang ijang.
 .. *Lithocarpus elegans* berangan landak.
 .. *Lithocarpus sunndaicus* pasang.
 Laurac. *Litsea* (*Tetranthera*) *amara* kayu liat.
 .. *Litsea cubeba* kayu lémo.
 .. *Litsea garciae* (*sebifera*) malai-malai.
 .. *Litsea monopetala* (*polyantha*) bangang.
 .. *Litsea* (*Tetranthera*) *odorifera* perawas, brawas, trawas.
 Arac. *Livistona rutundifolia* saribu Ml.
 .. *Livistona* ?*tahanensis* daun tau.
 Apoacyn. *Lochnera* see *Catharanthus*.
 Arec. *Lodoicea maldivica* pauh janggi, nyiur laut, kelapa jenggé Jkt,
kelapa laut.
 Icac. *Lophopyxis pierrei* tali sesawi Ml.
 Loranthaceae benalu, pasilan, sakat, tahi burung, binalu, kayu pindah.
 Sapot. *Lucuma* (*Sideroxylum*) *maiaccensis* gamai, kayu pisang, serinding.
 .. *Lucuma navicularis* widorik utan Ml.
 Orchid. *Ludisia* (*Haemaria*) *discolor* daun lalu.
 Onagr. *Ludwigia* (*Jussiaea*) *adscendens* (*repens*) pangur sila.
 .. *Ludwigia erecta* kalamenja Jkt.
 Cucurb. *Luffa acutangula* ketola, ovong Jkt, jingi, petola (benggala),
timput (Palembang).
 .. *Luffa aegyptiaca* (*cylindrica*) petola, ketola manis, blustru Jkt,
gambas, hurung jawa (Palembang), ketola (Palembang), petola
panjang, petola cina.
 Combret. *Lumnitzera littorea* teruntum, kayu pasir, sesak, sesop, terun-
tun.
 .. *Lumnitzera racemosa* taruntun.
 Rutac. *Lunasia amara* bungkus kusu Ml, maitan.
 Fungi. Gasterom. Lycoperd. *Lycoperdon pratense* jamur ?kelentos Jkt.
 Solan. *Lycopersicon* (*Solanum*) *lycopersicum* tomat, rangam, ranti merah,
terung bali.
 Pterid. Lycopodiaceae paku-paku rambut.
 .. Lycopod. *Lycopodium carinatum* kumpai lubang.
 .. Lycopod. *Lycopodium cernuum* daun siar, d.semunian, d.sinar,
segeger Jkt, pakis kawat, paran Jkt, tetémpélan Jkt, daun rai-rai
 (Ambon), paku kawat, ramut papua, rutu-rutu papua.
 .. Lycopod. *Lycopodium complanatum* purwalata.
 .. Lycopod. *Lycopodium nummularifolium* kumpai picisan.
 .. Lycopod. *Lycopodium phlegmaria* kumpai rantai.
 .. Schizae. *Lygodium circinnatum* ribu-ribu duduk, kapai besar,
kapai gorita, reribu, ribu-ribu, paku hata.
 .. Schizae. *Lygodium microphyllum* (*scandens*) paku kawat, ribu-ribu,
paku tali.

M

- Ebenac. Maba see Diospyros.
- Euphorb. *Macaranga gigantea* mengkubang.
- .. *Macaranga griffithiana* mahang tutup.
- .. *Macaranga javanica* (?*gigantea*, ?*macrophylla*, *megalophylla*)
telinga gajah, mahang bayan, mahang api.
- Euphorb. *Macaranga pruinosa* mahang.
- .. *Macaranga tanarius* mahang putih, madan? Ml.
- .. *Macaranga triloba* kayu sepat, mahang sepat, landas bukit, mahang damar, mahang kukur.
- Morac. *Maclura* (*Cudrania*) *cochinchinensis* kederang, kuderang, kayu kuning.
- Melast. *Macrolenes* (*Marumia*) *muscosa* akar senduduk, senduduk air.
- Loranth. *Macroselen cochinchinensis* kemadu(h)an, pasilan.
- Sapot. *Madhuca utilis* seminai, belian II.
- Myrsin. *Maesa tetrandra* kayu mani-mani, kayu nasi Ml.
- Magnol. *Magnolia* (*Manglietia*) *glauca* cempaka hutan.
- .. *Magnolia macklottii* (*javanica*) cempaka rimbo.
- Euphorb. *Mallotus multiglandulosa* (*moluccanus*) daun kapur Ml.
- .. *Mallotus paniculatus* balik angin.
- .. *Mallotus tiliaefolius* daun baru laut Ml, daun kapur laut Ml.
- Clusiaceae. *Mammea* (*Ochrocarpus*) *odoratus* kembang satu.
- Anacard. *Mangifera caesia* (*cereia*) binjai, kemang, binglu putih, kemang badak.
- .. *Mangifera foetida* bacang Jkt, (m)embacang.
- .. *Mangifera indica* mangga, mempelam, pauh, empelam, pelam, mampalang, empelam, palam.
- .. *Mangifera odorata* embacang, kebambam, kebembem Jw, kuini.
- .. *Mangifera quadrifida* sepam.
- .. *Manglietia* see *Magnolia*.
- Euphorb. *Manihot esculenta* "var." singkong kembang, singkong aci.
- .. *Manihot esculenta* (*utilissima*) ubi kayu, u.jenderal, u.perancis, singkong (kembang), ketéla pohon, kaspé, ubi, u.jindral, u.benggala, u.inggris, u.singkong Jkt.
- .. *Manihot glazovii* singkong karét.
- Sapot. *Manilkara* (*Achras*) *achras* sawo manila, sawo, ciku.
- .. *Manilkara* (*Mimusops*) *kauki* sauh kecil, sawo, sau, sawo kecil, sawu.
- Caesalp. *Maniltoa grandiflora* daun saputangan.
- Urtic. *Maoutia diversifolia* orang-aring.
- Cyper. *Mapania* see *Lepironia*.
- Marant. *Maranta arundinacea* ararut, sagu belanda, sagu betawi, larut,
(ubi) garut.
- .. *Maranta* ?*bicolor* maranta.
- Asclep. *Marsdenia tinctoria* santam, tarum akar, akar tarum.
- Pterid. Marsil. *Marsilea crenata* semanggi II.
- Melast. *Marumia* see *Macrolenes*.
- Laurac. *Massoia aromatica* (*kayu*) mesui, masoyi.
- Melast. *Medinilla rubicunda* var. *hasseltii* bongkol, sapit udang.
- Myrtac. *Melaleuca leucadendra* kayu putih, (buah) gelam.
- Anacard. *Melanorrhoea* see *Gluta*.
- Melastom. *Melastoma* spp. senduduk.
- .. *Melastoma affine* (*polyanthum*), senduduk, keduduk, sekeduduk,
haréndong.
- .. *Melastoma malabathricum* haréndong.
- Meliac. *Melia azedarach* mindil (kecil), cikra-cikri.
- .. *Melia dubia* malasuna (Sumbar).
- Sabiaceae. *Meliosma ferruginea* kempong.
- Sterc. *Melochia corchorifolia* orang-aring sawah.
- .. *Melochia umbellata* bintenu, senu Jw, wesnu.
- Cucurb. *Melothria indica* antimon tikus Ml.
- .. *Melothria javanica* antimon tikus Ml.

- Melast. Memecylon ?acuminatum mangas.
 .. Memecylon ?caloneuron delik, temberas.
 .. Memecylon ?coeruleum api-api hutan, delik jambu putih, kelat batu.
 .. Memecylon dichotomum bangas putih, delima burung, delik air, delik burung.
 .. Memecylon edule delik bengas, medang nasi-nasi.
 .. Memecylon garcinioides bangas mérah, temberas talang, temberau talang.
 .. Memecylon paniculatum (costatum) kayu tulang II.
 Lamiac. Mentha arvensis var. javanica daun poko, mentol.
 Convolv. Merremia mammosa bidara upas.
 Rutac. Merope monophylla merlimau.
 Convolv. Merremia nymphaeifolia melading, tapak gajah.
 .. Merremia umbellata daun bisul Ml.
 Lamiac. Mesona palustris camcau hitam.
 Borag. Messerschmidia (Tournefortia) argentea moral babulu (Amb.).
 Clusiaceae. Mesua ferrea nagasari, menaga putih, penaga lilin, penaga putih, penaga suga.
 Myrtac. Metrosideros vera nani Ml.
 Arec. Metroxylon sagu (rumphii) rumbia, pohon sago, pohon sagu, lapia molat, sagu perampuan, rambia, kirai.
 Caesalp. Mezoneuron sumatranum dara belut.
 Annon. Mezzetia herveyana ?merkubang, ?mengkudang.
 Magnol. Michelia alba cempaka putih, cempaka gading.
 .. Michelia champaca cempaka kuning, cempaka dadu, cempaka, kantil, cempaka merah.
 .. Michelia figo cempaka ambon, cempaka telor.
 Tiliac. Microcos (Grewia) tomentosa cenderai.
 Aster. Mikania cordata (scandens) akar lupang.
 Poac. Millettia atropurpurea tulang daing.
 .. Millettia sericea akar mumbal, akar tuba.
 Bignon. Millingtonia hortensis kembang putih.
 Mimos. Mimosa pudica and M. invisa putri malu I, rebah bangun, si meduri-duri (Sumsel), rumput kejut-kejut, semalu I, sikejut II, simalu, daun tidur, d.kagét, d.kucing, d.rebah bangun, mimosa.
 Sapot. Mimusops elengi (bunga) tanjung, tanjung laut.
 Nyctag. Mirabilis jalapa bunga (kembang) pukul empat, kembang pagi soré, bunga waktu, kembang (bunga) waktu kecil.
 Poac. Miscanthus (Eulalia) japonicus gelagah perumpung.
 Sapind. Mischocarpus lessertianus tasai.
 .. Mischocarpus sundaicus sugi-sugi.
 Rubiac. Mitragyna speciosa kéton.
 Annon. Mitrephora see Pseuduvaria.
 Papil. Moghania (Flemingia) lineata lapa-lapa.
 Hypoxid. Molineria see Curculigo.
 .. Molineria (Curculigo) latifolia lemba, lumbah, daun bungkus.
 Aizoac. Mollugo pentaphylla daun mutiara.
 Cucurb. Momordica charantia peria Jkt, paré Jw, peparé Jkt, paria.
 .. Momordica cochinchinensis pupia Ml.
 .. Momordica subangulata kambas.
 Ponted. Monochoria hastata bia-bia Jkt, écéng.
 .. Monochoria vaginalis écéng, écéng padi Jkt.
 Arac. Monstera deliciosa monstera.
 Rubiac. Morinda citrifolia bengkudu, mengkudu, bengkudu daun besar, bengkudu laki-laki Ml, pacel.
 .. Morinda tomentosa (tinctoria) mengkudu padang.
 Moring. Moringa pterygosperma (oleifera) merunggai, kelor, remunggai.
 Morac. Morus alba murbéi, kertau.
 .. Morus australis (indica) bebesaran, besaran, kertau.
 .. Morus macroura andalas M.
 Lamiac. Moschosma (Basilicum) polystachyon sangkét.
 Papil. Mucuna pruriens f. ?cochinchinensis kerawai.
 .. Mucuna pruriens f. pruriens kacang gatal, kekara gatal, kacang babi, kara-kara gatal, kramé.

Papil.	Mucuna pruriens f. utilis kacang babi I, (kacang) benguk, kara benguk, kekara juleh Ml.
Polygon.	Muehlenbeckia platyc lada ?jakang, kismis.
Elaeoc.	Muntingia calabura céri, séri.
Commel.	Murdannia (Aneilema) nudiflora (rumput) sarang tupai, (rumput) lidah lembu, r.tapak burung, bulu-bulu, géwor.
Rutac.	Murraya paniculata (kayu) kemuning.
Musac.	Musa balbisiana pisang batu.
..	Musa chiliocarpa pisang seribu.
..	Musa nana pisang badak.
..	Musa paradisiaca pisang, puntik, pisang rotan, pisang udang.
..	Musa textilis pisang manila, p.benang, p.serat, pohon abaka.
Musci	lumut.
Musci	lumut-lumut daun.
Rubiace.	Mussaenda frondosa nusa indah, daun putri, balik adap, kingki laban, golang-galing, balik adap bukit.
..	Mussaendopsis beccariana selumar putih.
Myric.	Myrica ?farguhariana telinga cecak.
Myrist.	Myristica fatua pala laki-laki Ml.
..	Myristica fragrans (pohon) pala.
..	Myristica iners penara (Sum.).
Rubiace.	Myrmecodia rumphii rumah semut.
Fungi	Myxomycetes jamur lendir, jamur warga.

N

Amaryll.	Narcissus spp. narsis.
Brassic.	Nasturtium see Rorippa.
..	Nasturtium officinale selada air.
Rubiace.	Nauclea coadunata var. mollis bangkal, gempol, kayu mas.
..	Nauclea moluccana laharong Ml.
Bombac.	Neesia altissima bagang.
Nymph.	Nelumbo (Nelumbium) nucifera seroja (mérah), (bunga) teratai, padma, teratai besar, télélok merah.
Laurac.	Neolitsea zeylanica téja betina.
Rubiace	Neonauclea calycina sabut.
..	Neonauclea lanceolata anggerit.
Euphorb.	Neoscortechinia kingii tembatu I.
Nepenth.	Nepenthes spp. daun kendi Ml, periuk hantu.
..	Nepenthes ampullaria ketakong, daun kendi, periuk antu, periuk kera.
..	Nepenthes boschiana kantong semar.
..	Nepenthes rafflesiana ketakong menjangan.
..	Nepenthes reinwardtiana ketakong babi.
Sapind.	Nephelium see Litchi.
..	Nephelium ?eriopetalum lotong, rambutan kabung, ranggung, sangga lutung.
..	Nephelium hamulatum sangga lutung jantan.
..	Nephelium lappaceum rambutan.
..	Nephelium maingayi ridan.
..	Nephelium mutabile pulasan, kapulasan.
Pterid. Polypod.	Nephrolepis biserrata paku sagah, paku harupat.
..	.. Nephrolepis falcata paku cecerénean.
..	.. Nephrolepis hirsutula paku kinca.
Apocyn.	Nerium indicum suduayah, bunga jepun.
..	Nerium oleander oléander.
..	Neuburgia musculiformis asusung Ml.
Zingib.	Nicolaia hemisphaerica kecombrang I.
..	Nicolaia (Phaeomeria/imperalis) speciosa kantan, kecombrang II.
Solan.	Nicotiana tabacum tembakau, embaku, tabaku.
Ranunc.	Nigella damascena jintan hitam manis.
..	Nigella sativa jintan hitam.
Logan.	Norrisia malaccensis medang melukut, otak udang.

Rubiaceae. *Nostolachma* (*Lachnastoma*) *densiflora danté* (Sumsel).
 Laurac. *Nothaphoebe umbelliflora* medang kapas, m.lasa.
 Aral. *Nothopanax pinnatum* daun grisik Ml, daun papéda panjang.
 Oleac. *Nyctanthes arbor-tristis* serigading, kembang pengantin.
 Nymph. *Nymphaea pubescens* tunjung putih, teraté kecil, teraté utan,
teratai putih.
 .. *Nymphaea nouchali* seroja biru, teratai biru, tunjung biru,
télépok.
 Gentian. *Nymphoides* (*Limnanthemum*) *indica* tunjung, tunjung putih, taratai
kecil.
 Arec. *Nypa fruticans* nipah, bobo, émai.

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Olac. *Ochanostachys amentacea* petaling, mertapal.
 Apocyn. *Ochrosia oppositifolia* upas laki-laki Ml.
 Melast. *Ochthocharis* ?*borneensis* karamunting.
 Lamiac. *Ocimum americanum* kemangi I.
 .. *Ocimum basilicum* selasih (putih), kemangi II, selaséh,
selasi(h).
 .. *Ocimum basilicum* f. *citratum* kemangi II.
 .. *Ocimum basilicum* f. *glabratum* kemangi III.
 .. *Ocimum basilicum* f. *violaceum* selasih, selasih hitam.
 .. *Ocimum gratissimum* selasih besar, ruku-ruku (hitam), rimbo,
selaséh, s.jambi, s.mekah, s.cina.
 .. *Ocimum sanctum* ruku-ruku II, lampes, reruku, kemangi utan,
ruruku, ?selasih.
 Datisc. *Octomeles sumatrana* (*moluccana*) benuang, kayu palaka Ml.
 Apiac. *Oenanthe javanica* piopo, pangpung Jw.
 Oleac. *Olea europaea* (pohon) zaitun; the oil is imported.
 Euphorb. *Omalanthus* (*Homalanthus*) *populnifolius* ludahi (Bangka).
 Arec. *Oncosperma horridum* bayas, bayéh, nibung besar.
 .. *Oncosperma tigillarum* (*filamentosum*) nibung, limau.
 Pterid. Polyp. *Onychium siliculosum* paku tembaga.
 .. Ophiogl. *Ophioglossum pendulum* daun rambut Ml, sakèk rambéyan
(Sumbar), simbar gadung Jw.
 .. Ophiogl. *Ophioglossum reticulatum* sayor pangayu, tunjuk langit.
 Apocyn. *Ophioxylon* see *Rauvolfia*.
 Poac. *Oplismenus burmanni* lamisan bulu.
 .. *Oplismenus compositus* lamisan.
 Cactac. *Opuntia elatior* lidah badak.
 Arec. *Orania macrocladus* ibul.
 Orchideaceae anggrék.
 Papil. *Ormocarpum sennoides* rorako.
 Bignon. *Oroxylum indicum* bungli Jkt, pongporang.
 Lamiac. *Orthosiphon aristatus* (*grandiflorus*) kumis kucing, remujung.
 Poac. *Oryza fatua* padian, papadian, rumput padi.
 .. *Oryza minuta* (*latifolia*) padi monyét, pepadian.
 .. *Oryza sativa* padi.
 .. *Oryza sativa* f. *glutinosa* (padi) ketan, (padi) pulut, sipulut,
padi radin.
 Sapind. *Otophora alata* ceremé landa.
 .. *Otophora spectabilis* pohon sapi.
 Hydroch. *Ottelia* (*Otelia*) *alismatoides* écéng V, cowéhan.
 Poac. *Ottochloa* ?*nodosa* pring-pring cilik.
 Fungi, Agaric. Hygrospor. *Oudemansiella canarii* jamur gajah Jkt.
 Ochanac. *Ouratea sumatrana* seburu, mata ketam batu, lidah mara.
 Oxalid. *Oxalis corniculata* daun asam kecil, calingcingan.
 .. *Oxalis corymbosa* rempi Jw.

- Papil. *Pachyrrhizus erosus* sengkuang II, bengkuang II, besusu, bangkuang.
- Rubiaceae. *Paederia scandens* (foetida) daun kentut, daun sekentut, sembukan.
- Apocyn. *Pagiantha* (*Ervatamia*, *Tabernaemontana*) *sphaerocarpa* hamperu badak Sd, jembirit Jw.
- Sapot. *Palaquium* spp. taban.
- .. *Palaquium amboinense* nyatuh jawa.
- .. *Palaquium burchi* suntai (Sum.).
- .. *Palaquium gutta* taban (mérah), balam mérah, balam abang, balam durian, balam tembaga, getah I, perca.
- .. *Palaquium hexandrum* balam nasi, balam terung.
- .. *Palaquium macrocarpum* nyatoh hitam.
- .. *Palaquium microphyllum* nyatoh lakis.
- .. *Palaquium oxleyanum* taban putih I, taban sutera.
- .. *Palaquium obovatum* taban putih II, balam terupuh, ?belian wangi, nyatoh bunga.
- .. *Palaquium ridleyi* pitis.
- .. *Palaquium rostratum* balam bakulo, nagasari, nyatoh darat, nyatuh pucung.
- .. *Palaquium selendit* balam putih, selendit.
- .. *Palaquium semaram* semaram (Sum.).
- .. *Palaquium stellatum* balam semina.
- .. *Palaquium sumatranum* balam sudu-sudu.
- .. *Palaquium treubii* getah putih.
- .. *Palaquium xanthochymum* nyatoh renggong.
- Aral *Panax schinseng* ginséng.
- Amaryllid. *Pancratium zeylanicum* liat sahari Ml.
- Pandan. *Pandanus* sp. jakas.
- .. *Pandanus amaryllifolius* pandan rempai Jkt, pandan wangi Jkt.
- .. *Pandanus amboinensis* pandan gunung.
- .. *Pandanus atrocarpus* bengkuang I, mengkuang.
- .. *Pandanus bagea* daun bagea Ml.
- .. *Pandanus conoideus* pandan séran Ml.
- .. *Pandanus furcatus* lais.
- .. *Pandanus helicopus* pandan rasau, rasau.
- .. *Pandanus labyrinthicus* pandan (tunjang) racau (Sumbar).
- .. *Pandanus polycephalus* pandan kecil Ml.
- .. *Pandanus tectorius* var. *laevis* pandan wangi, p.pudak emprit Jkt, p.laut, p.pundak duri Jkt.
- .. *Pandanus tectorius* var. *samak* pandan (tikar), p.pudak, p.musang.
- Flacourt. *Pangium edule* kepayang, keluak, semawang, simaung M, pangi, pucung Jkt.
- Poac. *Panicum* see *Echinochloa*, *Setaria*.
- .. *Panicum maximum* rumpit benggala, rumpit gajah.
- .. *Panicum notatum* rumpit bambu I.
- .. *Panicum repens* (*trigonum*) lempuyang(an), r.telur ikan, lampuyangan, rumpit jaé-jaé Jkt, lampoyangan.
- Orchid. *Paphiopedilum javanicum* anggrék kasut hijau.
- .. *Paphiopedilum praestans* anggrék kasut pita.
- Apocyn. *Parameria laevigata* (*barbata*) kayu rapat, akar serau, akar gerip putih.
- Morac. *Parartocarpus triander* tenggayung, tenggayun.
- Dipter. *Parashorea lucida* meranti hitam (Sumbar), suranti.
- Morac. *Paratrophis philippinensis* mara-nangka.
- Rosac. *Parinari corybosum* teritik II, merbatu, kayu batu, merbatu loyang, sungko bimau.
- .. *Parinari* (*Parinarium*) *glaberrimum* atung Ml.
- Mimos. *Parkia roxburghii* (*biglobosa*) kedaung Jw, alai, kedahung.
- .. *Parkia speciosa* petai, peté.

- Poac. Paspalum commersonii rumput gegenjuran I.
 .. Paspalum conjugatum rumput pa(h)it II, rumput kerbau.
 .. Paspalum dilatatum rumput australia.
 .. Paspalum orbiculare (scrobiculatum) (rumput) gegenjuran II, telur sentadu, katik.
 .. Paspalum platycaulon rumput pahit.
 .. Paspalum vaginatum rumput asinan.
 Passifl. Passiflora edulis markisa, konyal.
 .. Passiflora foetida timun hutan, sebulu, rambusa, buah tikus, permot.
 .. Passiflora quadrangularis markusa Sd, belèwa (Sumsel), erbis Sd.
 Sapot. Payena acuminata (sericea) balam durian.
 .. Payena leerii (havilandii) balam beringin, kulan, nyatuh sondai, nyatuh beringin, sondai, balam bunga tanjung, b.sondai, b.sontih, b.cabé, nyatoh beringin, nyatoh sondai.
 .. Payena obscura semaram.
 .. Payena utilis betis.
 Euphorb. Pedilanthus tithymaloides ssp. tithymaloides patah tulang, pena-war lipan.
 Geran. Pelargonium radula daun ambré.
 Rhizoph. ?Pellacalyx axillaris bulu-bulu II, bebulu (Sum.), merah bulu (Sum.).
 Caesalp. Peltophorum pterocarpum soga, kayu timur.
 Lythrac. Pemphis acidula mentigi.
 Fungi Penicillium jamur pensil, kapang.
 Poac. Pennisetum macrostachyum rumput sawang.
 .. Pennisetum purpureum rumput gajah II.
 Anacard. Pentaspadon motleyi pelajau.
 Piper. Peperomia pellucida ketumpang air.
 Cactac. Pereskia (Peireskia) grandiflora (bleo) duri penjait (Sumbar), ki urip.
 Menisp. Pericampylus glaucus seluru, akar kalimpanang, seruru, akar gamat, sunju.
 Acanth. Peristrophe roxburghiana (bivalvis) noja, anajo, ananjo, daun benang.
 Verben. Peronema canescens sungkai, sungkai melayu.
 Laurac. Persea americana (gratissima) adpokat, advokat, alpokat, apokat, buah pokat, ?buah tempurung, buah pukat, adpukat, jambu wolanda.
 Apiac. Petroselinum crispum péterséli.
 Zingib. Phaeomeria see Nicolaia.
 Orchid. Phaius (Phajus) tankervilliae anggrék (tanah) apuy.
 .. Phalaenopsis amabilis anggrék bulan, bunga lau.
 Papil. Phaseolus aureus (radiatus) kacang hijau, k.cindai.
 .. Phaseolus lathyroides (semierectus) péléng-péléng.
 .. ?Phaseolus lunatus kratok, kacang kara II, kara-kara II, kekara.
 .. Phaseolus pubescens (calcaratus) kacang (oci, uci).
 .. Phaseolus vulgaris boncis, (kacang) buncis, kacang pendek, kacang mérah.
 Laurac. Phoebe sp. medang.
 Arec. Phoenix dactylifera kurma.
 .. Pholidocarpus ihur woka utan Ml.
 .. Pholidocarpus sumatranus serdang.
 Poac. Phragmites karka perumpung, palumpung, palungpung.
 Melast. Phyllagathis rotundifolia akar tapak gajah.
 Euphorb. Phyllanthus see Cicca.
 .. Phyllanthus emblica (Emblica officinalis) melaka, malaka, kemloko Jw.
 .. Phyllanthus niruri (urinaria) meniran, dukung anak, memeniran I, daun géndong anak, kemeniran.
 Pterid. Polyp. ?Phymatodes see Polypodium.
 Solan. Physalis angulata daun loba, leletup (Sum.), ceplukan II.
 .. Physalis minima ciplukan II.
 Simarub. Picrasma javanica kayu pahit.
 Scrophul. Picria (Curanga) fel-terrae daun kukurang Ml, mempedu tanah.
 Arec. Pigafetta filaris (filifera) sagu utan Ml.

- Urtic. *Pilea microphylla* akar nasi Ml, katumpangan Jkt, katumpang II.
- Caesalp. *Piliostigma (Bauhinia) malabaricum* kenyakan.
- Apiac. *Pimpinella anisum* adas manis, jintan manis.
- Arec. *Pinanga disticha* (pinang) legung.
- Pinac. *Pinus merkusii* (kayu) tusam, pinus.
- Piper. *Piper* sp. kadok, kaduk.
- .. *Piper bantamense (attenuatum)* sirih dingin Ml.
- .. *Piper betle* sirih, ?bakik serasa, serasa, séwéh (lubuh).
- .. *Piper cubeba* kemukus, lada berekor, temukus.
- .. *Piper nigrum* lada hitam, lada padi, marica, lada.
- .. *Piper retrofractum (longum, officinarum)* cabai jawa, lada ?putih, lada sulah, lada panjang, cabé, cabé jawa, cabé panjang, cabai.
- .. *Piper sarmentosum (betle)* bakik, kado-kado, sirih tanah.
- Urtic. *Pipturus argenteus (incanus)* trembesi.
- Nyctag. *Pisonia grandis (alba)* kampa(h), wijaya kusuma, sayor putih pulu.
- .. *Pisonia sylvestris var. album* kol banda.
- .. *Pisonia umbelliflora (excelsa)* sayur putih.
- Arac. *Pistia stratiotes* ki ambang Sd, apu-apu Jkt, apung, kapu-kapu Jkt, kayu apu.
- Papil. *Pisum sativum* ercis, kacang polong, kapri, kacang ercis, kacang arab II.
- Mimos. *Pithecellobium clypearia* salawaku Ml.
- .. *Pithecellobium ellipticum* jering hutan, jering balau, kabau, kacang tupat, saga gajah.
- .. *Pithecellobium (Samanea) jiringa (lobatum)* jéngkol, jering.
- Pittosp. *Pittosporum ferrugineum* giramong.
- Pterid. Polypod. *Pityrogramma (Ceratopteris) calomelanic* pakis pérak.
- Sapot. *Planchonella duclitan* kedu.
- .. *Planchonella firma* nyatuh lambar, nyatoh labar, nyatoh lambar, nyatoh lawar.
- .. *Planchonella obovata* nyatuh pancal, binasi, nyatoh gambir.
- Lecyth. *Planchonia valida* putat (gajah), p.résék Jw.
- Plantag. *Plantago major* ekor angin, daun séndok, daun urat, kuping menjangan, daun urat-urat.
- Icac. *Platea latifolia* ki kadanca Sd.
- Pterid. Polypod. *Platyserium bifurcatum* paku uncal, simbar menjangan, sakat tanduk rusa.
- Arec. *Plectocomia elongata* rotan dahan.
- .. *Plectocomia griffithii* (rotan) onak.
- Liliac. *Pleomele (Dracaena) angustifolia* camau, cakmau, jejuwang bukit, ciamau.
- Pterid. Polypod. *Pleopeltis* see *Polypodium.*
- Bonnet. *Ploiarium alternifolium* rengadéan, riang-riang II, malaka udang.
- Aster. *Pluchea indica* beluntas, pulé pandak I.
- Plumbag. *Plumbago indica (rosea)* cerakan mérah, pulai pandak.
- .. *Plumbago zeylanica* ceraka(h), jarak II, daun éncok Jkt.
- Apocyn. *Plumieria acuminata* kemboja, cempaka mulia, cempaka kamboja, cempaka kemboja, kamboja, bunga kemboja, kamboyang, kolong susu, cempaka kubur.
- .. *Plumieria acutifolia* bunga kubur.
- .. *Plumieria rubra* kamboja mérah.
- Poac. *Poa protensis* rumpun golf.
- Podoc. *Podocarpus amarus* ?kayu merak, sapi, sopat.
- .. *Podocarpus cupressina* ambun.
- .. *Podocarpus imbricatus* jamuju Sd, madang camara.
- .. *Podocarpus neriifolius* sentada, taji, ceban.
- Poac. *Pogonatherum paniceum* rumpun bambu II, r.palias.
- Lamiac. *Pogostemon* spp. dilem.
- .. *Pogostemon (Dysophylla) auricularius* ékor kucing II, ketumpang.
- .. *Pogostemon cablin* nilam, dilem pinang.
- .. *Pogostemon heyneanus (cablin, patchouli)* dilam, dilep Sd, nilam, dedilam.
- Urtic./Morac. *Poikilospermum (Conocephalus) ?naucleiform* tentawan II.

- Urtic./Morac. *Poikilospermum* (*Conocephalus*) *suaveolens* (akar) tentawan,
mentawan.
- *Poikilospermum* *subtrinervium* landung padi.
- Agav. *Polianthes* *tuberosa* sundal malam, sedap malam.
- Commel. *Polia* *hasskarlii* (*sorzogonensis*) seburas.
- Annon. *Polyalthia* ?*hypoleuca* tepis (Sum.), banét (Bangka).
.. ?*Polyalthia* sp. kayu itam Ml.
- Polygal. *Polygala* *chinensis* maya, maya'an.
.. *Polygala* *glomerata* lidah ayam.
.. *Polygala* *paniculata* akar wangi II, paci-paci V, sapuan.
- Polygon. *Polygonum* *barbatum* tebuk, seludang.
.. *Polygonum* *hydropiper* si tuba sawah, cabéan.
- Pterid. Polypod. *Polypodium* (*Pleopeltis*) *phymatodes* paku ular Jw, paku wangi.
- Fungi, Polypor. *Polyporus* sp. jamur upas.
.. .. *Polyporus* *arcularius* jamur supa kincir.
.. .. *Polyporus* (*Pachyma*) *cococ* sari putih Jkt, sari tombong.
- Aral. *Polyscias* *fruticosa* kedondong laut.
.. *Polyscias* *nodosa* daun papéda, papaya utan Ml.
.. *Polyscias* (*Nothopanax*) *scutellaria* (me)mangkokan, pohon mangkok, daun berlangkas.
- Fungi, Polypor. *Polystictus* *sacer* susu rimau.
- Sapind. *Pometia* *pinnata* kungki, kungkil, kasai, matoa.
.. *Pometia* *pinnata* f. *tomentosa* kasai kecil daun.
- Papil. *Pongamia* *pinnata* malapari, kacang kayu laut.
- Annon. *Popowia* (*Ellipeia*) *nervosa* kéncong, pisang-pisang I.
- Convolv. *Porana* *volubilis* bidasari.
- Portul. *Portulaca* *oleracea* gélang, krokot Jw, kerokot, bilang-bilang.
.. *Portulaca* *quadrifida* akar nasi Ml, kara, kremi.
- Piper. *Pothomorphe* (*Heckeria*) *subpeltata* lomba Ml.
- Arac. *Pothos* ?*latifolius* lidah badak II.
- Urtic. *Pouzolzia* *zeylanica* kerendang Jw, urang-arang II, akar batu babi, ubai-ubai, daun bara, d.inget, rube, tumpangan.
- Morac. ?*Prainea* *limpato* limpato (Sumbar).
- Verben. *Premna* *cordifolia* ambung-ambung laut, beruas I.
.. *Premna* *corymbosa* buas-buas I, bebulang, beruas I.
.. *Premna* *foetida* buas-buas II, ?beruas II.
.. *Premna* *integrifolia* daun kambing Ml, sayur kambing.
.. *Premna* *tomentosa* bebuas, pisang-pisang II, leban capo, unit.
- Burser. *Protium* *javanicum* tenggulum
- Rosac. *Frunus* sp. tenangau, kérs.
.. *Prunus* *amygdalus*/*Amygdalus* *communis* kenari belanda, badam I;
the fruits are imported.
- Acanth. *Pseuderanthemum* sp. setawar gunung.
.. *Pseuderanthemum* *diversifolium* demung.
.. *Pseuderanthemum* *racemosum* sayur kambing II.
- Poac. *Pseudoraphis* (*Chamaeraphis*) *spinescens* gerinting, grintangan,
gerintingan ayer Jkt.
- Annon. *Pseuduvaria* (*Mitrephora*) *reticulata* kiru, pisang-pisang.
- Myrtac. *Psidium* *cujavillus* jambu menir.
.. *Psidium* *guajava* jambu biji, j.kelutuk, biawas, jambu batu,
j.klutuk, j.biawas, j.pertukal, j.susu, goyawas, piawas, perawas II.
- Papil. *Psophocarpus* *tetragonolobus* kecipir, kacang belimbing, kacang blingbing, jaat, kacang botor, kacang embing.
- Rubiace. *Psychotria* (*Chasallia*) *curviflora* biring sigalak, puding hutan.
.. *Psychotria* ?*jackii* halan.
.. *Psychotria* *rostrata* telur ayam.
.. *Psychotria* *sarmentosa* daldaru.
.. *Psychotria* *viridiflora* tenam betul.
- Borag. *Pteleocarpa* *lamponga* dangku, tinjau belukar.
- Pterid. Polyp. *Pteris* *ensififormis* paku pedang.
- Melast. *Pternandra* ?*coerulescens* lidah katak.
- Papil. *Pterocarpus* *indicus* angsana, angsena, sana, linggua, senas,
lenggua.

Papil. Pterocarpus santalinus cendana janggi, cendana jinggi.
 Euphorb. Pterococcus (Plukenetia) corniculatus pepina, pina-pina.
 Stercul. Pterocymbium (Sterculia) tinctorium var. javanicum hantap.
 .. Pterospermum acerifolium bayur nasi, marelang.
 .. Pterospermum diversifolium bayur jantan, b.elang.
 .. Pterospermum javanicum bayur.
 Euphorb. Ptychopyxis costata keresak bulu.
 Arec. Ptychosperma silvestre sinawar (bdg. pinang senawar).
 Fungi Pucciniales jamur karat.
 Papil. Pueraria phaseoloides (javanica) kerandang, kacang ruji.
 Punic. Punica granatum delima, dalima.
 Fungi, Polypor. Pycnopus sanguineus jamur mérah Jkt, kulat bireng seruh
 (Bangka), cendawan mérah.
 Rosac. Pygeum parviflorum medang II, sentaka.
 Theac. Pyrenaria ?acuminata lidah kerbau.
 Pterid. Polypod. Pyrrosia (Cyclophorus) paku sarang langsuir.
 Pyrrosia adnascens sakat batu.
 Pyrrosia nummularifolia picisan II, paku duit-duitan Sd.
 Rosac. Pyrus malus (buah) apel.

Q

Convolv. Quamoclit see Ipomoea.
 Simarub. Quassia amara ki congcorang Sd.
 Fagac. Quercus see also Lithocarpus.
 .. Quercus argentata mempening, pasang bungkus, pasang pinang.
 .. Quercus ?rajah kerangkai II.
 Combret. Quisqualis indica udani, wedani, bidani, wudani, dani, caguk,
akar puntianak.

R

Bignon. Radermachera gigantea tuwi, tuwi batu.
 Raffles. Rafflesia hasseltii kerubut, ambai-ambai.
 .. Rafflesia patma padma, (kembang) pakma, (kembang) patma,
?teratai II.
 Rubiac. Randia (Tarenna) wallichii kicang kudu, mengkuduan.
 Brassic. Raphanus sativus lobak, rades, radis.
 .. Raphanus sativus var. radicola rades, ?lobak.
 Apocyn. Rauwolfia reflexa (sumatrana) pulai pipit.
 .. Rauwolfia (Ophioxylon, Rauwolfia) serpentina (akar) sepulih,
akar tikus, pulai pandak, sepulih.
 Polygon. Rheum rhabarbarum (officinale) kelembak II.
 Acanth. Rhinacanthus nasutus akar teriba, daun burung, bungo dara,
terèba Jkt, terèba jepang Jkt, terèba putih.
 Rhizoph. Rhizophora apiculata (conjugata) bakau putih, bakau akik,
b.akit, b.minyak, lolaro, kilat.
 .. Rhizophora mucronata bakau jangkar, b.hitam, belukap, bakau
itam, b.korap, b.mérah.
 .. Rhizophora stylosa bakau pandak.
 Myrtac. Rhodamnia cinerea (trinervia) marapujan, sekala, merampuyan,
tempoyan.
 .. Rhodomyrtus tomentosa kemunting, karamunting.
 Anacard. Rhus taitensis cembawak.
 Poac. Rhynchelytrum roseum rumpun natal.
 Arec. Rhynchocarpa monophylla keranji II.
 Euphorb. Ricinus communis jarak benggala, dedulang, dulang-dulang, jarak,
jarak kelikih Sd, tangang-tangang jara, jarak cina, jarak keling,
dulang.
 Brassic. Rorippa (Nasturtium) dubia sesawi tanah Jkt.
 .. Rorippa indica tempuyung, sawi tanah.

Rosac. Rosa spp. mawar, bunga mawar, ros.
 Linac. Roucheria see Indorouchera.
 Connar. Rourea fulgens semilat.
 Rubiac. Rubia cordifolia lidah ayam.
 Rosac. Rubus fraxinifolius kecalingan.
 .. Rubus moluccanus akar kupur, témporanak.
 .. Rubus rosaefolius (pokok) kupur.
 Rutac. Ruta angustifolia daun inggu, aruda.
 .. Ruta chalapensis aruda.

S

Fungi Ascomycetes Saccharomyces tuac ragi tuak.
 Poac. Saccharum (Erianthus) arundinaceum teberau, tembarau.
 .. Saccharum edule terubuk.
 .. Saccharum officinarum tebu.
 .. Saccharum spontaneum sb gelagah, tebu salah, kasó Sd.
 Alismat. Sagittaria sagittifolia bia-bia.
 Gesner. Saintpaulia ionantha violces.
 Arec. Salacca (Zalacca) edulis salak.
 .. Salacca conferta kelubi, asam kelubi, a.paya.
 .. Salacca wallichiana kumbar.
 Salic. Salix tetrasperma dalú-dalú.
 Bombac. Salmalia see Bombax.
 Pterid. Salviniaac. Salvinia molesta kayambang.
 Simarub. Samadera indica gatép pahit, salangi.
 Mimos. Samanea (Enterolobium, Pithecellobium) saman pohon hujan-hujan,
munggur Jw, kayu ambon, k.ambun.
 Caprifol. Sambucus javanica sangitan.
 Acanth. Sanchezia nobilis ki sabun Sd.
 Meliac. Sandoricum koecape kecapi, sentul, ketapi, melapengan, kecapi
monyèt, suntul.
 .. Sandoricum emarginatum kecapi kera, sentul kera.
 Agav. Sansevieria trifasciata (zeylanica) lidah buaya.
 Santal. Santalum album (kayu) cendana.
 Burser. Santiria apiculata kerantai batu.
 .. Santiria fasciculata kedondong balau putih.
 .. Santiria (Conneropsis, Trigonochlamys) griffithii kijai, kempas
roman, kedondong matahari.
 .. Santiria laevigata kerantai mérah.
 Sapind. Sapindus rarak lerak, buah sabun, lemuran, rerek Sd.
 Euphorb. Sapium indicum gurah.
 Rubiac. Saprosmia arborea kesimbukan I, kayu tahi.
 Caesalp. Saraca ?asoka asoka, angsoka.
 .. Saraca indica saraka.
 Rubiac. Sarcocephalus see Nauclea.
 .. Sarcocephalus undulatus kayu mas (Menado), bangkalan.
 Asclep. Sarcolobus globosus/spanoghei pelir kambing, akar kambing-
kambing.
 Sarcosp. Sarcosperma paniculatum nyatuh rebung.
 Oxalid. Sarcotheca (Connaropsis) griffithii kupui, pupui.
 Algae, Fucac. Sargassum polycystum agar-agar kupan.
 Euphorb. Sauropus androgynus (albicus) katuk, cekop manis, memata, daun
kartu.
 Gooden. Scaevola taccada (frutescens) pelampung, ambung-ambung, beruwas
laut, buwas-buwas laut, gabusan, pelampong, subong-subong, pa-
pacéda, pelampang.
 Stercul. Scaphium affine kembang semangkok, kembang semangkuk.
 Theac. Schima bancana (wallichii ssp.) seru, medang seru, ciru.
 .. Schima wallichii puspa.
 .. Schima wallichii ssp. noronhae cangkuk.

- Arac. Schismatoglottis calyptrata daun kasisi Ml.
- Pterid. Schizae. Schizaea dichotoma silagu (Sumbar), rumpu bulu merak.
- Cunon. Schizomeria serrata obat redé Ml.
- Fungi. Schizophyllum alneum (cendawan) rangu, tenawan/cendawan (?)
rangu.
- Poac. Schizostachyum blumii buluh temiang, termiang, buluh bersumpitan, buluh turi.
.. Schizostachyum brachycladum bambu talang, bambu telur I.
.. Schizostachyum zollingeri buluh jalar (Sum.), buluh telur II.
- Sapind. Schleicheria oleosa kesambi, kusambi.
- Fungi, Gaster. Sclerod. Scleroderma aurantium jamur meninju Jkt, kulat cempedak Ml.
- Tiliac. Schoutenia (Actinophora) ovata (fragrans) walikukun.
- Cyper. Scirpodendron ghaeri rumbai, rumbai latah, pandan ayer, seling-sing.
.. Scirpus grossus mensiang, mansiang M, mesiang (Soerjani c.s., 260 "mènsiang").
.. Scirpus mucronatus mensiang kumbuh, kercut, kumbuh, mansiang (ayam), rumpu kerecut.
- Scrophul. Scoparia dulcis téh makau, ginjé menir.
- Arec. Scorodocarpus borneensis kulim.
- Loranth. Scurrula atropurpurea pasilan.
- Rubiace. Scyphiphora hydrophyllacea cingam, perepat lanang.
- Euphorb. Sebastiania chamaelea amin-amin.
- Cucurb. Sechium edule labu siam, labu jepang.
.. Securinega (Flueggia) virosa beti-beti.
- Pterid. Selagin. Selaginella intermedia rané lumut.
.. .. Selaginella ornata pakis lumut.
.. .. Selaginella plana rutu-rutu Ml.
.. .. Selaginella wildenowii menter Jkt, sikili watu (Sumbar), rané halus.
- Anacard. Semecarpus heterophylla ingas kebo Jw, renga putih.
- Aster. Senecio see Emilia.
- Pedal. Sesamum orientale bijan, wijen, lenga.
- Papil. Sesbania aegyptiaca kayu jawa.
.. Sesbania grandiflora turi I, turi mérah, turi putih.
.. Sesbania javanica (roxburghii) kayu gabus-gabusan.
- Aizoac. Sesuvium portulacastrum gélang (laut), g.pasir.
- Poac. Setaria (Panicum) italica (viridis) sekoi II, jawawut II, sekui.
.. Setaria palmifolia lintabung.
- Dipter. Shorea spp. seraya, balau, meranti, tengkawang, damar laut, dali-dali.
.. Shorea balangeran belangir(an).
.. Shorea bracteolata kedontang, ngerawan bunga.
.. Shorea ciliata kumus.
.. Shorea cochinchinensis temak.
.. Shorea collina balau bukit.
.. Shorea eximia kelukup, kuyung, kalup, kelungkong.
.. Shorea glauca (collina) resak, damar laut, kuning tengkawang.
.. Shorea guiso giso.
.. Shorea gysbertsiana tengkawang telur.
.. Shorea koordersii tenang Ml.
.. Shorea laevis kumus.
.. Shorea leprosula meranti bunga, m.sarang punai, m.buah.
.. Shorea martiniana tengkawang pinang.
.. Shorea materialis balau.
.. Shorea maxima kelukup.
.. Shorea parvifolia/leprosula lempong.
.. Shorea pinanga tengkawang biasa.
.. Shorea selanica kayu bapa Ml.
.. Shorea singkawang tengkawang II, sengkawang.
.. Shorea smithiana merembung.
.. Shorea stenoptera tengkawang tungkul.
.. Shorea utilis damar laut.

- Malvac. *Sida acuta* sidaguri.
 .. *Sida rhombifolia* sidaguri, seleguri, guri.
 Caesalp. *Sindora* sp. sepetir.
 .. *Sindora javanica* sindur, seputih.
 .. *Sindora sumatrana* daun tampar hantu, sindur, sapratu.
 .. *Sindora wallichii* seputih séndok, sindur.
 Gesner. *Sinningia speciosa* kembang kertas.
 Urtic. *Sloetia elongata* kepinis, te(m)pinis, terada I, kapinis,
ta(m)pinis, tepinis.
 Smilac. *Smilax australis* kayu cina utan Ml.
 .. *Smilax calophylla* sedawi, dawai-dawai.
 .. *Smilax china* gadung cina, g.sabrang.
 .. *Smilax helferi* akar banar, banar babi, akar kijil.
 .. *Smilax macrocarpa* (akar) banar, (akar) keluna, akar gadung.
 Solan. *Solanum* see *Lycopersicon*.
 .. *Solanum mammosum* terung susu.
 .. *Solanum melongena* terung, térong Jw.
 .. *Solanum nigrum* ranti, terung hitam, anti.
 .. *Solanum quitoense* terong asam (Sum.).
 .. *Solanum torvum* tekokak, térong pipit, terung pipit, pokak.
 .. *Solanum tuberosum* kentang, (ubi) kentang, kembili welanda, ubi kentang.
 .. *Solanum verbascifolium* teter, tembakau hutan, daun salawar, tembako utan.
 Aster. *Sonchus arvensis* tempurung.
 Sonner. *Sonneratia alba* perepat.
 .. *Sonneratia caseolaris* (acida) berembang, kayu gabus II, pedada, perepat (mérah), beremban.
 .. *Sonneratia ovata* kedabu.
 Papil. *Sophora tomentosa* lolang bajo Ml, kayu penawar, lolang panté Ml, upas biji Ml.
 Poac. *Sorghum halepensis* cantél.
 .. *Sorghum* (*Andropogon*) *saccharatum* gandrung, sorgum.
 Bignon. *Spathodea campanulata* (ki) engsrot Sd.
 .. *Spathodea macroloba* sungkar.
 Orchid. *Spathoglottis plicata* daun kora-kora Ml, (anggrék) antel-antel-an.
 Papil. *Spatholobus ferrugineus* akar sarikan, sambangan.
 Aster. *Sphaeranthus africanus* sembung III.
 .. *Sphaeranthus indicus* sembung IV, sembung (gantung) Sd, Jw.
 Campanul. *Sphenoclea zeylanica* gunda.
 Aster. *Spilanthes iabadicensis* (acmella) getang, jotang II, daun ludah, gulang, daun lada.
 Poac. *Spinifex littoreus* rumput angin Jkt, r.lari, titikusan, lari-lari.
 Anacard. *Spondias cytherea* (dulcis) kedondong I.
 .. *Spondias malayana* (pinnata) kedondong alas.
 .. *Spondias mombin* kedondong kecil.
 Poac. *Sporobolus diander* telur belalang.
 Verben. *Stachytarpheta indica* pecut kuda.
 .. *Stachytarpheta mutabilis* jarongan Jkt.
 Acanth. *Staurogyne elongata* keji, godong keji.
 Annon. *Stelechocarpus burahol* kepel, burahol.
 Stemon. *Stemona moluccana* anyalut Ml, kanyalut.
 Icac. *Stemonurus* see *Cantleya*.
 .. *Stemonurus* (*Urandra*) *secundiflorus* likan (Sumbar), sebungku (Sum.).
 Pterid. Polypod. *Stenochlaena palustris* akar pakis, lemiding, melat, paku mérah, paku udang.
 Menisp. *Stephania capitata* camcau.
 .. *Stephania japonica* var. *discolor* akar minyak II, seloro.
 Stercul. *Sterculia ?acuminata* kayu kola.
 .. *Sterculia foetida* kelumpang, jangkang, kepuh.
 .. *Sterculia macrophylla* hantap.
 .. *Sterculia populnifolia* kerupuk.

Stercul. *Sterculia urceolata* jebung.
 Morac. *Streblus asper* kesinai.
 .. *Streblus elongatus* see *Sloetia elongata*.
 Asclep. *Streptocaulon* ?*wallichii* serapat.
 Acanth. *Strobilanthes* (*Sericocalyx*) *crispus* daun pecah, kecibeling II, kejibeling, daun picah beling Jw, pecah beling, gembur batu.
 Olac. *Strombosia javanica* bayam badak.
 Apocyn. *Strophacanthus membranifolius* (*dichotomus*) duduk kijang, kembang pita.
 Logan. *Strychnos lucida* (*ligustrina*) kayu ular, bidara laut pahit, bidara putih, bidara laut, b.pait, kayu ular.
 .. *Strychnos nux-vomica* bidara laut.
 Styrac. *Styrax benzoin* (kayu) kemenyan, luban jawi, kayu kumayan, bantung, talanan.
 Chenop. *Suaeda maritima* alur-alur, malur.
 Meliac. *Swietenia macrophylla* mahoni (daun besar).
 .. *Swietenia mahagoni* mahoni (daun kecil).
 Symploc. *Symplocos fasciculata* jirak.
 .. *Symplocos* ?*laurina* kendung(an), kendong.
 .. *Symplocos odoratissima* kayu seriawan.
 Aster. *Synedrella nodiflora* ketumbit padang, jotang II, gletang warak.
 Myrtac. *Syzygium* (*Eugenia*) spp. samak, daun salam, jambu laut, jambu pantai.
 .. *Syzygium aqueum* jambu air.
 .. *Syzygium aromaticum* cengkih, cengkéh, kembang lawang, bunga kembang.
 .. *Syzygium cumini* jamblang Jw, duwet Jw, juwet Jw, jambulan, jiwat, jiwat padi, jambu jambelang, jambu keling, jambelang.
 .. *Syzygium cymosum* kelat jantan, ubar.
 .. *Syzygium filifoime* kelat api.
 .. *Syzygium jambos* jambu air mawar, jambu mawar.
 .. *Syzygium lepidocarpum* samak ubar, ubar perempuan.
 .. *Syzygium lineatum* kelat mérah, kayu udang, ?kalék tanduk.
 .. *Syzygium malaccense* jambu bol, jambak M, (jambu) dersana Jw, jambu bertèh, jambu kemang, j.susu, jambu merah.
 .. *Syzygium palembanicum* ?samak ubar.
 .. *Syzygium pendens* kelat kuning, kelat besar.
 .. *Syzygium polyanthum* salam, meselangan, ubar serai, ?kelat jantan.
 .. *Syzygium polyccephalum* kupa.
 .. *Syzygium samarangense* jambu semarang.
 .. *Syzygium zeylanicum* (*spicata*) gelam serai.

T

Apocyn. *Tabernaemontana* see *Pagiantha*.
 Taccac. *Tacca leontopetaloides* likir, kacunda Jkt, leker, taka laut.
 .. *Tacca palmata* gadung tikus, iles-iles Jw, taka gunung, tenggiling mentik, cékér ayam.
 .. *Tacca pinnatifida* lukéh.
 Aster. *Tagetes erecta* kenikir, tagetés, bunga tahi ayam.
 Portul. *Talinum paniculatum* gelang porslen.
 Caesalp. *Tamarindus indica* asam jawa, kayu asam, mencelaki.
 Orchid. *Tapeinochilus* see *Arachnis*.
 Rubiac. *Tarenna* see *Randia*.
 .. *Tarenna buruensis* manggi-manggit utan Ml.
 Stercul. *Tarrietia* see *Heritiera*.
 Pterid. Polyp. *Tectaria* (*Aspidium*) *crenata* paku tikus Ml, paku kikir Sd.
 Verben. *Tectona grandis* jati.
 Asclep. *Telosma cordata* bunga tongkéng.
 Papil. *Tephrosia purpurea* pohon nila utan.
 .. *Tephrosia noctiflora* nila hutan.
 .. *Teramnus labialis* kacang tikus Ml.

- Combret. *Terminalia bellirica* (belerica) jaha, j.sukun.
 .. *Terminalia catappa* ketapang.
 .. *Terminalia chebula* kedekai, kedeki(k), maja putih.
 .. *Terminalia citrina* (arborea) blabah Jw, majakeling, belawan,
jaha keling, maja sukun, kayu rajah.
 Dillen. *Tetracera indica/scandens* akar tempelas, mempelas I, akar rempe-
las, akar empelas, asahan Jkt, (m)empelas akar, akar mempelas
padang, akar mempelas putih, akar mempelas tikus, akar pelas,
akar rempelas, mempelas II, ampelas ojed Jkt, daun api, empelas
putih, empelas tikus, kayu asahan, tali api.
 Aizoac. *Tetragonia tetragonoides* (expansa) kabak Jw.
 Datisc. *Tetrameles nudiflora* binong, munung Jw.
 Theac. *Tetramerista glabra* malaka, punah (Sum.).
 Laurac. *Tetranthera* see *Litsea*.
 Vitac. *Tetrastigma* (*Vitis*) *lanceolarium* akar darik-darik (Sumbar).
 .. *Tetrastigma papillosum* akar benang tikus.
 Arec. *Teysmannia aitifrons* sang (Sum.).
 Verben. *Teysmanniodendron pteropodum* medang pudi, cempana.
 Theac. *Thea* see *Camellia*.
 Poac. *Themeda arguens* (me) merakan.
 .. *Themeda gigantea* (rumput) riang-riang, pimping.
 .. *Themeda villosa* rumput tempayang, r.perimping.
 Stercul. *Theobroma cacao* (pohon) cokelat, kakao.
 Malvac. *Thespesia lampas* kapas utan.
 .. *Thespesia populnea* baru laut Jw, baru panté.
 Apocyn. *Thevetia peruviana* pelir monyét.
 Aristol. *Thottca grandiflora* seburut, telinga kelelawar.
 Acanth. *Thunbergia laurifolia* lana, rumput melian.
 Poac. *Thysanolaena maxima* menjalin wuwu.
 Rubiac. *Timonius timon* kayu timun.
 Menisp. *Tinomiscium phytocrenoides* sariawan susum.
 .. *Tinospora crispa* (tuberculata) putarwali, akar seruntun,
putrawali, bratawali.
 .. *Tinospora glabra* ular-ularan, pancasona Sd.
 Aster. *Tithonia diversifolia* ki pait, kayu pahit.
 Rutac. *Toddalia aculeata/asiatica* akar kucing, kait besi.
 Meliac. *Toona sinensis* surian.
 .. *Toona sureni* surian, surén, ingu.
 Borag. *Tournefortia* see *Messerschmidia*.
 Asclep. *Toxicarpus* (*Finlaysonia*) *maritimus* kalak kambing Jw.
 Apiac. *Trachyspermum* (*Carum*) *ammi* mungsi.
 Hydroch. *Trapa ?bicornis* léngkat Jkt, léngkong.
 .. *Trapa maximowiczii* (?*quadrispinosa*) salaikat.
 Ulmac. *Trema orientalis* mengkirai, kemirai, anggrung Jw.
 Aral. *Trevesia sunaica* panggang.
 Euphorb. *Trevisia* (*Trewia*) *nudiflora* (kayu) tanat, kayu tanah.
 Pterid. Hymenophyll. *Trichomanes javanicum* pakis kartam.
 Cucurb. *Trichosanthes anguina* paria belut, petola ular Ml, ketola ular.
 .. *Trichosanthes bracteata* kalayar.
 .. *Trichosanthes wallichiana* jari buaya, pedandang gagak, ketimun
gajah.
 Tiliac. *Trichospermum* (?*Colona*) *kurzii* kesumba bukit.
 .. *Trichospermum* (*Diclidocarpus*) *javanicum* endilau nasi.
 Aster. *Tridax procumbens* orang-aring, gletang.
 Papil. *Trigonella foenum-graecum* kelabat.
 Burser. *Trigonochlamys* see *Santiria*.
 Euphorb. *Trigonopleura malayana* gambir (h)utan II, kayu (pohon) gambir.
 Burser. *Triomma macrocarpa* risung batu (Sum.), risung bunga.
 Rutac. *Triphasia trifolia* (*aurantifolia*) limau kiah, (limau) kingking,
limau (jeruk) kingkit, limau kunci.
 Myrtac. *Tristania maingayi* pelawan.
 .. *Tristania obovata* pelawan kiring.
 .. *Tristania sumatrana* kayu malu, pelawan kupur.
 Tiliac. *Triumfetta rhomboidea* pulut-pulut I.
 Poac. *Triticum aestivum* gandum.

Annon. Trivalvaria (Ellipeia) nervosa kéncong.
 Algae, Fucac. Turbinaria conoides agar-agar ?lesong, sayor lumpang.
 Turner. Turnera subulata kembang pukul deiapan.
 .. Turnera ulmifolia lidah kucing II.
 Staphyl. Turpinia sphaerocarpa kayu bangkong.
 Asclep. Tylophora asthmatica (ke)simbukan II.
 Typhac. Typha angustifolia lémbang Jkt.
 Arac. Typhonium trilobatum bira kecil Ml, daun panta satu, kalamoyang.

U

Rubiaceae. Uncaria (ferrea)/(acida) akar kait-kait, kait-kait (bukit).
 .. Uncaria gambir (akar) gambir.
 .. Uncaria longiflora daun getah gambir Ml.
 .. Uncaria sclerophylla akar kawil-kawil.
 Icaceae. Urandra see Cantleya.
 Papilionaceae. Uraria crinita ékor kucing III, ékor anjing, buntut kucing I, buntut bajing.
 .. Uraria lagopodioides ékor tupai, buntut kucing II, buntut lutung, ékor anjing.
 Apocynaceae. Urceola brachysepala (akar) gerit-gerit, mengkerang, akar gerip putih, gitan kelapa (Sumbar), kelapau minyak, ngarik.
 .. Urceola elastica akar gerip tembaga, gerip putih.
 .. Urceola maingayi rambung akar (Sum.), gitan sirih (Sum.), ngarik mancik.
 Malvaceae. Urena lobata pulut-pulut II, pulut, pulutan sapi, pulutan II, ampulut-pulut.
 Rubiaceae. Urophyllum ?trifurcum seburus.
 Lichenes. Usnea dasypoga (misaminensis) tahi angin, kapur angin, kayu angin-angin.
 Fungi. Ustilaginales jamur api.
 Lentibulariaceae. Utricularia aurea (flexuosa) lumut ékor kuning, ganggang I.
 .. Utricularia gibba sp. cexoleta ganggang III.
 Annonaceae. Uvaria purpurea akar pisang-pisang, a.layak, kalak Jkt, pisang akar, tali pisang.

V

Ericaceae. Vaccinium varingiaefolium mentigi gunung.
 Valerianaceae. Valeriana hardwickii akar valerian.
 Orchidaceae. Vanilla mexicana (planifolia) panili, vanili.
 Dipterocarpaceae. Vatica leucocarpa resak bukit, resak tembaga.
 .. Vatica teysmanniana resak air I (Sum.), resak paya (Sum.).
 .. Vatica wallichii resak ?air II (Sum.).
 Rhamnaceae. Ventilago maingayi ketapek.
 Verbenaceae. Verbena officinalis (bunga) vérbéna.
 Asteraceae. Vernonia arborea merambung, marambung, me(r)lilin, merambong, ietepungan (Bangka).
 .. Vernonia arborea var. javanica hampas tebu, tampang besi, temanga.
 .. Vernonia cinerea tambak bukit, buyung-buyung, daun muka manis, buyung, lidah anjing, sembung hutan.
 .. Vernonia patala (chinensis) ruku-ruku gajah, sumpu angin.
 Poaceae. Vetiveria (Andropogon) zizanioides akar wangi, narwastu, serai wangi, marestu, usar, iser.
 Papilionaceae. Vicia faba kacang diéng, kacang babi II.
 .. Vigna marina kacang laut.
 .. Vigna umbellata kacang uci.
 .. Vigna unguiculata (sinensis) kacang panjang, kacang merah, kacang perut ayam, k.tunggak, k.béngkok.
 Violaceae. Viola odorata antanan kembang.

Loranth. Viscum spp. pasilan.
 Verben. Vitex cofassus kayu fasa Ml, bupasa Ml, gofasa, gupasa.
 .. Vitex coriacea (se)bantun, urat rusa.
 .. Vitex glabrata leban hitam, ketileng Jw.
 .. Vitex negundo legundi.
 .. Vitex paniculata legundi laut.
 .. Vitex pubescens leban bunga, leban kunyit, alaban, halaban,
laban, leban, neban.
 .. Vitex quinata (heterophylla) leban bunga, medang giring.
 .. Vitex trifolia legundi, lenggundi, gendarasi, lagundi, lélégun-
di, lagundi utan, lilégun-di II, liligundi II.
 .. Vitex venosa kerinjing daun talang.
 .. Vitex vestita leban nasi.
 Vitac. Vitis see also Cayratia.
 .. Vitis vinifera (pokok) anggur, buah anggur.
 Apocyn. Voacanga foetida rango-rango, simbar badak hitam, ranguk.
 Papil. Voandzeia subterranea kacang bogor, k.manila.
 Fungi, Agaric. Volv. Volvaria volvacea var. edulis jamur padi, kulat
pala Ml, kulat sagu Ml.

W

Aster. Wedelia biflora serunai, seruni, seruni laut.
 .. Wedelia montana saruni.
 Cunon. Weinmannia sundana kulit papéda Ml, obat papéda Ml.
 Apocyn. Willughbeia apiculata akar jitah(an), jantanan, jela, jintahan,
jitahan, gitan burung, langgitan.
 .. Willughbeia coriacea (akar) getah ujul, lumbu jawa, jela.
 .. Willughbeia firma akar gegerit besi, akar getah gaharu, getah
upil (cp. getah usus), akar gerip besi.
 .. Willughbeia tenuiflora gitan ngarik, jitah.
 Lythrac. Woodfordia fruticosa (floribunda) seduayah, sidowayah.
 Apocyn. Wrightia calycina bintaos.
 .. Wrightia javanica akar mentaus.

X

Polygal. Xantophyllum excelsum kayu telur.
 Arac. Xanthosoma nigrum (violaceum) kimpul.
 Poac. Xerochloa imberbis rumput bilulang Jkt.
 Meliac. Xylocarpus spp. nyirih, nyiri, niri, nyireh ?pohon kira-kira.
 .. Xylocarpus granatum nyiri abang, nyiri buaya, nyiri udang.
 .. Xylocarpus moluccensis niri batu (Sum.), ?pohon kira-kira.
 Olac. Ximenia americana bidara laut.
 Annon. Xylophia elliptica ?lilan, kayu lilin, pisang-pisang.
 Xyrid. Xyris indica bigau.

Z

Arec. Zalacca see Salacca.
 Poac. Zea mays jagung.
 Commel. Zebrina pendula rumput belang.
 Zingib. Zingiber spp. lempoyang, lempuyang.
 .. Zingiber amaricans lempuyang emprit.
 .. Zingiber aromaticum lempuyang wangi Jkt.
 .. Zingiber officinale halia, jahé Jw, lempuyang emprit Jw,
lempuyang pait, alia, jaé.
 .. Zingiber ottensii bunglai hantu (Sum.).

Zingib. Zingiber purpureum (cassumunar) bunglai, banglé Jw, kunyit
bolai, bengle.
.. Zingiber zerumbet lempuyang gajah.
Rhamnac. Ziziphus calophylla dawai-dawai, sisilan nibut (Sum.).
.. Ziziphus (Zizyphus) nummularia (jujuba) bidara cina, bidara,
widara.
Poac. Zoysia matrella rumput manila, rumput peking.

CHAPTER THREE

FAMILIES AND GROUPS WITH GENERA

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| ACANTHACEAE | AMARANTHACEAE |
| Acanthus | Achyranthes |
| Andrographis | Aerva |
| Asystasia | Alternanthera |
| Barleria | Amaranthus |
| Dicliptera | Celosia |
| Dipteracanthus | Cyathula |
| Eranthemum | Deeringia |
| Gendarussa | Gomphrena |
| Graptophyllum | Iresine |
| Hemigraphis | |
| Hygrophylla | AMARYLLIDACEAE |
| Justicia see | Allium |
| Gendarussa | Eurycles |
| Peristrophe | Hippeastrum |
| Pseuderanthemum | Narcissus |
| Rhinacanthus | Pancratium |
| Ruellia see | |
| Dipteracanthus | ANACARDIACEAE |
| Sanchezia | Anacardium |
| Staurogyne | Bouca |
| Sericocalyx see | Euchanania |
| Strobilanthes | Camnosperma |
| Thunbergia | Dracontomelon |
| | Gluta |
| ACERACEAE | Lanea |
| Acer | Mangifera |
| | Melanorrhoea see |
| AGAVACEAE | Gluta |
| Agave | Rhus |
| Polianthes | Semecarpus |
| Sansevieria | Spondias |
| | |
| AIZOACEAE | ANNONACEAE |
| Mollugo | Anaxagorea |
| Sesuvium | Annona |
| Tetragonia | Artabotrys |
| | Cananga |
| ALANGIACEAE | Cyathocalyx |
| Alangium | Disepalum |
| | Drepananthus |
| A L G A E | Ellipeia see |
| Eucheuma | Popowia, |
| Gelidium (Gelidiopsis) | Trivalvaria |
| Hammariales | Fissistigma |
| | Friesodielsia |
| Fucaceae | Goniothalamus |
| Sargassum | Melodorum see |
| Turbinaria | Fissistigma |
| | Mitrephora see |
| ALISMATACEAE | Pseuduvaria |
| Sagittaria | Mizzetia |

Polyalthia
Popowia
Pseuduvaria
Stelechocarpus
Trivalvaria
Uvaria
Xylophia

APIACEAE

Anethum
Apium
Carum
Centella
Coriandrum
Cuminum
Daucus
Eryngium
Foeniculum
Hydrocotyle
Ligusticum
Oenanthe
Petroselinum
Pimpinella
Trachyspermum

APOCYNACEAE

Allamanda
Alstonia
Alyxia
Baijsea
Catharanthus
Cerbera
Chilocarpus
Dyera
Ervatamia
Leuconotis
Kibatalia
Lochnera see
 Catharanthus
Nerium
Neubergia
Ochrosia
Ophioxylon see
 Rauwolfia
Pagiantha see
 Ervatamia
Parameria
Plumieria (Plumiera)
Rauwolfia (Rauwolfia)
Strophacanthus
Tabernaemontana see
 Ervatamia
Thevetia
Urceola
Voacanga
Willughbeia
Wrightia

AQUIFOLIACEAE

Ilex

ARACEAE

Acorus
Aglaonema
Alocasia

Amorphophallus
Anthurium
Colocasia
Dioscorea
Epipremnum see
 Raphidophora
Homalomena
Lasia
Monstera
Pistia
Pothos
Schismatoglottis
Typhonium
Xanthosoma

ARALIACEAE

Boerlagiodendron
Heptapleurum
Nothopanax see
 Polyscias
Panax
Polyscias
Trevesia

ARAUCACEAE

Agathis

ARECACEAE

Actinorhytis
Areca
Arenga
Borassus
Calamus
Calyptrocalyx
Caryota
Cocos
Corypha
Cyrtostachys
Daemonorops
Drymopoeus
Elaeis
Eugeissona
Johannestijsmannia
Korthalsia
Licuala
Livistona
Lodoicea
Metroxylon
Nypa
Oncosperma
Orania
Phoenix
Pholidocarpus
Pigafetta
Pinanga
Plectocomia
Ptychosperma
Rhynchocarpa
Salacca
Scorodocarpus
Teysmannia
Zalacca see
 Salacca

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

Apama
Aristolochia
Thottea

ASCLEPIADACEAE

Asclepias
Calotropis
Cynanchum
Dischidia
Finlaysonia see
 Toxocarpus
Gymnema
Hoya
Marsdenia
Tylophora
Sarcobolus
Streptocaulon
Telosma
Toxocarpus

ASTERACEAE

Achillea
Adenostoma
Ageratum
Artemisia
Aster
Asteromoea
Bidens
Blumea
Carthamus
Cichorium
Chrysanthemum
Conyza
Cosmos
Dahlia
Eclipta
Elephantopus
Emilia
Erechtites
Eupatorium
Galinsoga
Grangea
Gynura
Helianthus
Hyptis
Lactuca
Mikania
Pluchea
Senecio see
 Emilia
Sonchus
Sphaeranthus
Spilanthes
Synedrella
Tagetes
Tithonia
Tridax
Vernonia
Wedelia

BALSAMINACEAE

Hydrocera
Impatiens

BASELLACEAE

Basella

BEGONIACEAE

Begonia

BIGNONIACEAE

Crescentia
Dolichandrone
Jacaranda
Millingtonia
Oroxylum
Radermachera
Spathodea

BIXACEAE

Bixa

BOMBACACEAE

Bombax
Ceiba
Coelostegia
Durio
Eriodendron see
 Ceiba
Gossampinus see
 Bombax
Neesia
Salmalia see
 Bombax

BONNETACEAE

Ploiarium

BORAGINACEAE

Carmona
Cordia
Ehretia
Heliotropium
Messerschmidia
Pteleocarpa
Tournefortia see
 Messerschmidia

BRASSICACEAE

Brassica
Nasturtium see
 Rorippa
Raphanus
Rorippa

BROMELIACEAE

Ananas

BURSERACEAE

Canarium
Conneropsis see
 Santiria
Garuga
Protium
Santiria
Trigonochlamys see
 Santiria

CACTACEAE
Opuntia
Pereskia (Peireskia)

CAESALPINIACEAE
Afzelia see
Intsia
Bauhinia see also
Piliostigma
Caesalpinia
Cassia
Cynometra
Delonix
Dialium
Intsia
Koompassia
Maniltoa
Mezoneuron
Peltophorum
Piliostigma
Saraca
Sindcra
Tamarindus

CAMPANULACEAE
Sphenoclea

CANNABACEAE
Cannabis

CANNACEAE
Canna

CAPPARACEAE
Capparis
Cleome
Crataeva
Gynandropsis see
Cleome

CAPRIFOLIACEAE
Sambucus

CARICACEAE
Carica

CARYOPHYLLACEAE
Dianthus
Drymaria

CASSYTHACEAE see
Lauraceae

CASUARINACEAE
Casuarina

CERATOPHYLLACEAE
Ceratophyllum

CHENOPODIACEAE
Beta
Suaeda

CHLORANTHACEAE
Chloranthus

CLUSIACEAE
Calophyllum
Garcinia
Mammea
Mesua

COMBRETACEAE
Combretum
Lumnitzera
Quisqualis
Terminalia

COMMELINACEAE
Aneilema see
Murdannia
Commelina
Forrestia
Murdannia
Pollia
Zebrina

COMPOSITAE =
ASTERACEAE

CONIFERAE =
PINACEAE

CONNARACEAE
Connarus
Rourea

CONVOLVULACEAE
Aniseia
Argyreia
Cuscuta
Ipomoea
Lettsonia
Merremia
Porana
Quamoclit see
Ipomoea

CRASSULACEAE
Bryophyllum see
Kalanchoe

CRUCIFERAE =
BRASSICACEAE

CRYPTERONIACEAE
Crypteronia

CUCURBITACEAE
Benincasa
Citrullus
Coccinia
Cucumis
Cucurbita see
Lagenaria
Gymnopetalum
Hodgsonia
Lagenaria
Luffa
Melothria
Momordica

Sechium	Muntingia
Trichosanthes	
CUNONIACEAE	ERICACEAE
Schizomeria	Gaultheria
Weinmannia	Vaccinium
CUPRESSACEAE	ERYTHROXYLACEAE
Juniperus	Erythroxyllum
CYCADACEAE	EUPHORBIACEAE
Cycas	Acalypha
CYPERACEAE	Alchornea
Bulbostylis	Aleurites
Cyperus	Antidesma
Eleocharis	Aporosa
Fimbristylis	Baccaurea
Heleocharis see	Bischofia
Eleocharis	Blumeodendron
Kyllinga see	Breynia
Cyperus	Bridelia
Lepironia	Cicca
Limnocharis	Claoxylon
Mapania lih	Codiaeum
Lepironia	Croton
Remiria see	Drypetes
Cyperus	Elatospermum
Scirpodendron	Embelia
Scirpus	Endospermum
DATISCAEAE	Euphorbia
Octomeles	Excoecaria
Tetrameles	Flueggia see
DICHAPETALACEAE	Securinega
Chailletia see	Glocnidion
Dichapetalum	Hevea
DILLENIAEAE	Homonoia
Brackenridgea	Jatropha
Dillenia	Macaranga
Tetracera	Mallotus
DIOSCOREAEAE	Manihot
Dioscorea	Neoscortechinia
DIPTEROCARPACEAE	Omalanthus (Homalanthus)
Anisoptera	Pedilanthus
Balanocarpus	Phyllanthus
Dipterocarpus	Plukenetia see
Dryobalanops	Pterococcus
Hopea	Ptychopyxis
Isoptera	Ricinus
Parashorea	Sapium
Shorea	Sauropus
Vatica	Sebastiania
EBENACEAE	Securinega
Diospyros	Treva (Trewia)
Maba see	Trigonopleura
Diospyros	
ELAEOCARPACEAE	FABACEAE =
Elaeocarpus	PAPILIONACEAE
	FAGACEAE
	Castanopsis
	Lithocarpus
	Quercus see
	Lithocarpus
	FLACOURTIACEAE
	Flacourtia

Homalium
Hydnocarpus
Pangium

FLAGELLARIACEAE
Flagellaria
Hanguana
Susum see
Hanguana

F U N G I

ASCOMYCETES
Saccharomycetaceae
Saccharomyces
Xylaciaceae
Daldinia

BASIDIOMYCETES
Auriculariaceae
Auricularia
(Hirneola)
Telephoraceae
Craterellus
Hydnaceae
Hydnum
Boletaceae
Boletus
Polyporaceae
Ganoderma
Polyporus (Pachyma)
Polystictus
Pycnoporus

AGARICALES
Clytocybaceae
Crepidopus
Hygrophoraceae
Oudemansiella
Schizophyllaceae
Schizophyllum
Tricholomataceae
Gymnopus
Volvariaceae
Volvaria

GASTEROMYCETES
Lycoperdaceae
Calvatia
Lycoperdon
Phallaceae
Dictyophora

MYXOMYCETES
Penicillinium

PUCCINIALES

USTILAGINALES
Ustilago

GENTIANACEAE
Limnanthemum see
Nymphoides

GERANIACEAE
Pelargonium

GESNERIACEAE
Saintpaulia
Sinningia

GNETACEAE
Gnetum

GONYSTYLACEAE
Gonystylus

GOODENIACEAE
Scaevola

GRAMINEAE =
POACEAE

GUTTIFERAE =
CLUSIACEAE

HALORAGACEAE
Gunnera

HAMAMELIDACEAE
Altingia
Distylium

HEPATICAЕ

HERNANDIACEAE
Gyrocarpus
Hernandia

HYDRANGEACEAE
Dichroa
Hydrangea

HYDROCHARITACEAE
Enhalus (Enalus)
Hydrilla
Ottelia
Tarapa

HYPERICACEAE
Cratoxylum

HYPOXIDACEAE
Curculigo see
Molineria

ICACINACEAE
Cantleya (Stemonurus,
Urandra)
Lophopyxis
Platea

IRIDACEAE
Belamcanda
Crocus
Eleutherine
Gladiolus

JUGLANDACEAE
Engelhardia

LABIATAE =
LAMIACEAE

LAMIACEAE
Anisomeles
Basilicum see
Moschosma
Coleus
Dysophyllum see
Pogostemon
Lavandula
Leucas
Mentha
Mesona
Moschosma
Ocimum
Orthosiphon
Pogostemon

LAURACEAE
Actinodaphne
Alseodaphne see
Nothaphoebe
Cassytha
Cinnamomum
Cryptocarya
Eusideroxylon
Laurus
Litsea
Neolitsea
Nothaphoebe
Persea
Phoebe
Tetranthera see
Litsea

LECYTHIDACEAE
Barringtonia
Chydenanthus
Planchonia

LEGUMINOSAE see
CAESALPINIACEAE,
MIMOSACEAE,
PAPILIONACEAE

LEMNACEAE
Lemna

LENTIBULACEAE
Utricularia

L I C H E N E S
Usnea

LILIACEAE
Aloë
Asparagus
Cordyline
Chlorophytum
Crinum

Dianella
Dracaena see
Pleomele
Gloriosa
Lilium
Pleomele

LINACEAE
Indorouchera
Ixonanthes
Roucheria see
Indorouchera

LOGANIACEAE
Fagraea
Norrisia
Strychnos

LORANTHACEAE
Dendrophthoe
Lepionurus
Macroselen
Scurrula
Viscum

LYTHRACEAE
Lagerstroemia
Lawsonia
Pemphis
Woodfordia

MAGNOLIACEAE
Aromadendron
Elmerillia
Magnolia
Manglietia see
Magnolia
Michelia
Talauma see
Elmerillia

MALVACEAE
Abelmoschus
Abutilon
Camnosperma
Gossypium
Hibiscus
Sida
Thespesia
Urena

MARANTACEAE
Donax
Halopegia
Maranta

MELASTOMACEAE
Anplectum see
Diplectria
Clidemia
Diplectria
Macrolenes
Marumia see
Macrolenes
Medinilla

Melastoma
 Memecylon
 Ochthocharis
 Phyllagathis
 Pternandra

MELIACEAE
 Aglaia
 Amoora
 Azadirachta
 Carapa see
 Xylocarpus
 Dysoxylum
 Lansium
 Melia
 Sandoricum
 Swietenia
 Toona
 Xylocarpus

MENISPERMACEAE
 Anamirta
 Arcangelisia
 Coscinium
 Cyclea
 Fibraurea
 Limacia
 Pericampylus
 Stephania
 Tinomiscium
 Tinospora

MIMOSACEAE
 Acacia
 Adenantha
 Albizia (Albizzia)
 Calliandra
 Entada
 Enterolobium
 Leucaena
 Mimosa
 Parkia
 Pithecellobium
 Samanea

MOLLUGINACEAE see
 Aizoaceae

MONIMIACEAE
 Kibara

MORACEAE
 Antiaris
 Artocarpus
 Broussonetia
 Conocephalus see
 Poikilospermum
 Cudrania see
 Maclura
 Ficus
 Maclura
 Morus
 Parartocarpus
 Poikilospermum
 Prainea

Streblus

MORINGACEAE
 Moringa

MUSACEAE
 Heliconia
 Musa

M U S C I

MYRICACEAE
 Myrica

MYRISTICACEAE
 Horsfieldia
 Knema
 Myristica

MYRSINACEAE
 Aegiceras
 Ardisia
 Embelia
 Maesa

MYRTACEAE
 Baeckea
 Decaspermum
 Eucalyptus
 Eugenia see
 Syzygium
 Kjelbergiodendron
 Leptospermum
 Melaleuca
 Metrosideros
 Psidium
 Rhodamnia
 Rhodomyrtus
 Syzygium
 Tristania

NEPENTHACEAE
 Nepenthes

NYCTAGINACEAE
 Bougainvillea
 Pisonia

NYMPHAEACEAE
 Nelumbo
 Nymphaea

OCHNACEAE
 Ouratea

OLACACEAE
 Ochanostachys
 Strombosia
 Ximenia

OLEACEAE
 Fraxinus
 Jasminum
 Nyctanthes
 Olea

ONAGRACEAE
 Jussiaea see
 Ludwigia

OPILIONACEAE
 Cansjera
 Champereia
 Lepionurus

ORCHIDACEAE
 Agrostophyllum
 Amherstia
 Arachnis
 Arundina
 Calanthe
 Calypso
 Coelogyne
 Dendrobium
 Eria
 Grammatophyllum
 Haemaria see
 Ludisia
 Iropidia
 Ludisia
 Paphiopedilum
 Phaius (Phajus)
 Phalaenopsis
 Spathoglottis
 Tapeinochilus see
 Arachnis
 Vanilla

OXALIDACEAE
 Averrhoa
 Biophytum
 Connaropsis see
 Sarcotheca
 Oxalis
 Sarcotheca

PALMAE =
 ARECACEAE

PANDANACEAE
 Freycinetia
 Pandanus

PAPILIONACEAE
 Abrus
 Alysicarpus
 Arachis
 Butea
 Cajanus
 Canavalia
 Centrosema
 Christia (Lourea)
 Cicer
 Clitoria
 Crotalaria
 Dalbergia
 Derris
 Desmodium
 Dolichos
 Erythrina
 Euchresta

Flemingia see
 Moghania
 Glycine
 (Glycyrrhiza)
 Glyricidia
 Indigofera
 Inocarpus
 Lens
 Moghania
 Mucuna
 Ormocarpum
 Pachyrrhizus
 Phaseolus
 Pisum
 Pongamia
 Psophocarpus
 Pueraria
 Sesbania
 Sophora
 Spatholobus
 Tephrosia
 Trigonella
 Uraria
 Vicia
 Vigna
 Voandzeia

PASSIFLORACEAE
 Adenia
 Passiflora

PEDALIACEAE
 Sesamum

PINACEAE
 Pinus

PIPERACEAE
 Heckeria see
 Pcthomorphe
 Peperomia
 Piper
 Pothomorphe

PITTOSPORACEAE
 Pittosporum

PLANTAGINACEAE
 Plantago

PLUMBAGINACEAE
 Plumbago

POACEAE
 Anastrophus see
 Axonopus
 Andropogon see
 Bothriochloa,
 Chrysopogon,
 Cymbopogon,
 Vetiveria
 Arundinella
 Axonopus
 Bambusa

Bothriochloa
 Brachiaria
 Chamaeraphis see
 Pseudoraphis
 Chloris
 Chrysopogon
 Coix
 Cymbopogon
 Cynodon
 Cyrtococcum
 Dendrocalamus
 Dichantium
 Digitaria
 Dinochloa
 Echinochloa
 Eleusine
 Eragrostis
 Erianthus see
 Saccharum
 Eriochloa
 Eulalia see
 Miscanthus
 Gigantochloa
 Hordeum
 Hymenachne
 Hypoestes
 Imperata
 Isachne
 Leersia
 Leptaspis
 Leptochloa
 Millettia
 Miscanthus
 Oplismenus
 Oryza
 Ottochloa
 Panicum see
 Brachiaria,
 Cyrtococcum,
 Echinochloa,
 Setaria
 Paspalum
 Pennisetum
 Phragmites
 Poa
 Pogonatherum
 Pseudoraphis
 Rhynchelytrum
 Saccharum
 Schizostachyum
 Setaria
 Sorghum
 Spinifex
 Sporobulus
 Themeda
 Thysanolaena
 Triticum
 Vetiveria
 Xerochloa
 Zea
 Zoysia

PODOCARPACEAE
 Dacrydium
 Podocarpus

POLYGALACEAE
 Polygala
 Xantophyllum

POLYGONACEAE
 Muehlenbeckia
 Polygonum
 Rheum

PONTEDERIACEAE
 Monochoria

PORTULACACEAE
 Portulaca
 Talinum

P T E R I D O P H Y T A
 Ceratopteridaceae see
 Polypodiaceae

Cyatheaceae
 Alsophila
 Cyathea

Equisetaceae
 Eichornia
 Equisetum
 Gleicheniaceae
 Dicranopteris
 Gleichenia see
 Dicranopteris

Hymenophyllaceae
 Trichomanes

Lycopodiaceae
 Lycopodium

Marattiaceae
 Angiopteris

Marsileaceae
 Marsilea

Ophioglossaceae
 Helminthostachys
 Ophioglossum

Polypodiaceae
 Acrostichum
 Adiantum
 Arcypteris
 Aspidum
 Asplenium
 Ceratopteris see
 Polypodium,
 Pityrogramma

 Cheilanthes

 Cibotium

 Cyclophorus see
 Pyrrosia

 Dicksonia

 Dictyopteris see
 Arcypteris

 Diplazium

 Drymoglossum

 Drynaria

 Lindsaya

 Nephrolepis

 Onychium

Phymatodes see
 Polypodium
Platynerium
Pleopeltis see
 Polypodium
Pyrrosia
Pityrogramma
Pteris
Stenochlaena
Tectaria
Salviniaceae
 Azolla
 Salvinia
Schizaeaceae
 Lygodium
 Schizaea
Selaginellaceae
 Selaginella

PUNICACEAE

Punica

RAFFLESIACEAE

Rafflesia

RANUNCULACEAE

Clematis

Nigella

RHAMNACEAE

Colubrina

Ventilago

Ziziphus (Zizyphus)

RHIZOPHORACEAE

Anisophyllea

Bruguiera

Carallia

Ceriops

?Pellacalyx

Rhizophora

ROSACEAE

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