

OTHER MATERIALS

a₃

a₂

a₁

apu 'grandparent'

i₃

i₂

i₁

kalahan 'ampit'
?agelag-an 'grind'

ə₃

ə₂

xusun 'mortar'

ə₁

vuhuk
tuhud
rakuy

u₃

u₂

u₁

apu 'grandparent'

P-
payit 'salty'
pili? 'choose'

-P-
apu 'grandparent'

-P
tayntip 'dream'
rapdap [tree, Erythrina]

b-
vatu 'stone'
na-bsuy 'full'
vunut 'coconut husk'
vuxan 'moon'
vasa? 'wash'

-b-
?avu 'ashes'
yuvid 'string'

-b
tabtab 'cut, slash'

t-
timuy 'rain'
tuhud 'knee'
takaw 'steal'

-t-
kutu? 'louse'
mata? 'eye'
ma-eta 'see'

-t
yumut 'mess'
vunut 'coconut husk'
cilat 'lightning'

d-
rapuyan 'fireplace'
rawat 'receive'
?a-djty-in 'listen'
ma-djty 'hear'
?adpa 'fathom'
riñdiñ 'well'
ratin 'arrive'
rila? 'tongue'
ma-rigus 'bathe'
rayim 'deep'

duha 'two'
rayit 'sew'
raxan 'read'
ranum 'water'
rtmdim 'cloud'

-d-
turu? 'leak'
tarim 'sharp'
?ara? 'there is'

-d
tuhud 'knee'
liɛud 'back'
yuvid 'string'

k-

kutu? 'louse' kunu (quote)
 ma-eta? 'see'
 kami? 'we'
 kali? 'dig'
 mi-čali? 'dig'
 kankim 'grasp'
 čilat 'lightning'
 kati? 'Heh'
 kamu? 'ye'

g-

garus 'scratch'
 garut 'scratch'

-k-

sakay 'ride'
 ?aku? 'I'
 paniči 'bat'
 rači 'rust'
 suksuk 'poke'
 ličud 'back'
 takaw 'steal'

-g-

-k

manuk 'chicken'

-g

l-

ličud 'back'
 yuxun 'roll up'
 xagaw 'fly'
 xutu? 'cook'
 lima? 'five'
 xuwa? 'spit'
 yayuh 'run'
 xayu? 'withered'

R-

yapas 'to mow, cut'
 -yatus 'hundred'

(X-)

-l-

atlu 'three'
 atlinin 'swallow'
 tiynan 'throat'
 yuvid 'string'

řila? 'tongue' ?itiyuy 'egg'
 yuxun 'roll up'
 pili? 'choose'
 vuyan 'moon'
 řuxu 'head'
 kulit 'skin'
 ?uli? 'return'
 vilan 'count'
 silaw 'shine'

-R-

ma-riyus 'bathe' raya? 'blind'
 řayim 'needle' tayu? 'hide'
 ?inuyat 'vein'
 -yayuh 'run'
 havayat 'west wind'
 va?yu? 'new'
 kuyta 'octopus'
 taynřip 'dream'

-j-

řaran 'name'
 řaraw 'sun'
 řapdu? 'gall'
 řuriñ 'charcoal'
 pirah 'how many'

-l

-R

timuy 'rain'
 ra?tay 'floor'
 řiyuy 'coconut'
 řivih 'mouth'
 ?itiyuy 'egg'

-j

puř+d 'navel'
 řuy+d 'worm'

q-

pasin 'salt'
 ?uriñ 'charcoal'
 ?uvan 'gray hair'
 ?ubi 'yam'

-q-

payit 'salty'
 rayit 'sew'
 ra?tay 'floor'
 tinayit 'excrement'
 paa? 'thigh'
 vituin 'star'
 vuaya 'crocodile'
 pa?tut 'far'
 va?yu? 'new'
 tu?yan 'bone'

-q (cf: *-əq)

pa?sa 'one'
 pa?nim 'six'
 kan 'eat'
 pa?pan 'bait'
 pa?si 'flesh'
 pa?nay 'sand'
 vu?ni 'ringworm'

h-

hakut 'carry'
 hañin 'storm'
 hanut 'small'
 hapin 'mat'
 hapun 'dew'
 hapuy 'fire'
 harik 'kiss'
 havayat 'west wind'
 hinawa 'breath'
 hipun 'shrimp'
 huni 'to crow'
 hutik 'brain'

?uyas 'wash'
 na-na-wdi 'last'

-h-

?ahyup 'sip'
 [h<um>yup 'sip']
 ?ahyu? 'pestle'
 duha? 'two'
 vuhuk 'hair'
 tuhud 'knee'
 ma-tuha? 'old'
 rahun 'vine'
 ?ahway 'rattan'

-h

ninih 'earthquake'
 surih 'anger'
 rujuh 'forehead'
 puyah 'throw'
 kayuh 'tree'
 ma-vayah 'red'
 kukuh 'nail'
 tumah 'flea'
 ?asbuh 'bubble'
 rahdah 'chest'
 si?uh 'elbow'
 pirah 'how many'
 vivih 'lip/mouth'
 ma-yayuh 'to run'
 tiipah 'spit'
 sinuh 'who?'

S-

susu? 'breast'
 savungan 'rooster'

-S-

pasin 'salt'
 pusid 'navel'

-S

garus 'scratched'
 ?ipis 'cockroach'
 yapas 'cut, mow'

r-

rivu 'thousand'

-r-

turas 'write'

-r

m-
mata? 'eye'
manuk 'chicken'
mama? 'chew betel'

-m-

-m
?inum 'drink'
ranum 'water'

n-
nana? 'pus'

-n-
manuk 'chicken'
?inum 'drink'
ranum 'water'
vunut 'coconut husk'

-n
vuyan 'moon'
lulun 'roll up'
?asin 'salt'
garan 'name'

ñ-
natu? [plant]

-ñ-

-ñ

ŋ-
ŋitŋit 'chew'
ŋusu? 'mouth'
ñipin 'tooth'
garan 'name'

-ŋ-
sana? 'branch'
vaŋun 'rise'
tañis 'cry'
taliña 'ear'
yañit 'sky'
hañin 'storm'

-ŋ
vuyun 'leaf'
vuvun 'roof'
?uriñ 'charcoal'

y-

-y-

-yayu? 'withered'
sayan 'pity'
siya 'he/she'
kayuh 'tree'

-ay

sakay 'ride'
vaxay 'house'
Panay 'termite'

-əy

?atay 'liver'

-uy

hapuy 'fire'

-awə-

W-

wayu? 'eight'
wanan 'right'

-W-

?axawa 'spider'
xuwa? 'spit'

-aw

takaw 'steal'
hi-vavaw 'shallow'

-iw

-əw

-əɟ

tana? 'earth'
tava? 'fat'
-vasa? 'wash'
yuhu? 'tear'

b < *Cb, *bC, -b[#]

č < *k/i

d < *Cd, *dC, -d[#]

f only in borrowings or onomatopoeic forms

g < *g

h < *h (with some doubt as to *-h)

j < *g/i

k < *k (except č/i)

l < *l/i or *Cl (*tl)

m < *m

n < *n, *ñ

ñ < *ŋ/i

ŋ < *ŋ (except ñ/i)

p < *p

r < *d (except d in clusters, and word final)

s < *s

t < *t

v < *b (except b in clusters, and word final)

w < *w

x[y] < *l (except l/i) (or *tl)

y < *R, *y, *l/y < *R

ʔ < *qC (*Cq > *qC), otherwise noncontractive in word initial or final position

a < *a

ɨ < *ə

i < *i

u < *u

∅ < *q (except in clusters)

Itb particles

Pa ligature

Pu	CN nominative
nu	genitive
su	genitive/objective
du	oblique

si	PN nominative - sg.
sa	- pl.
ni	genitive - sg.
	- pl.
	oblique - sg.
	- pl.

END OF FOLDER